The COSMOS/PEER-LL Geotechnical Virtual Data Center (GVDC)

Carl Stepp, COSMOS (PI)
Jean Benoit, UNH
John Bobbit, POSC
Dan Ponti, USGS
Charles Real, CGS
Jennifer Swift, USC
Loren Turner, Caltrans

Workshop on the Implementation of COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC

Memphis, Tennessee October 5-6, 2005

Overview

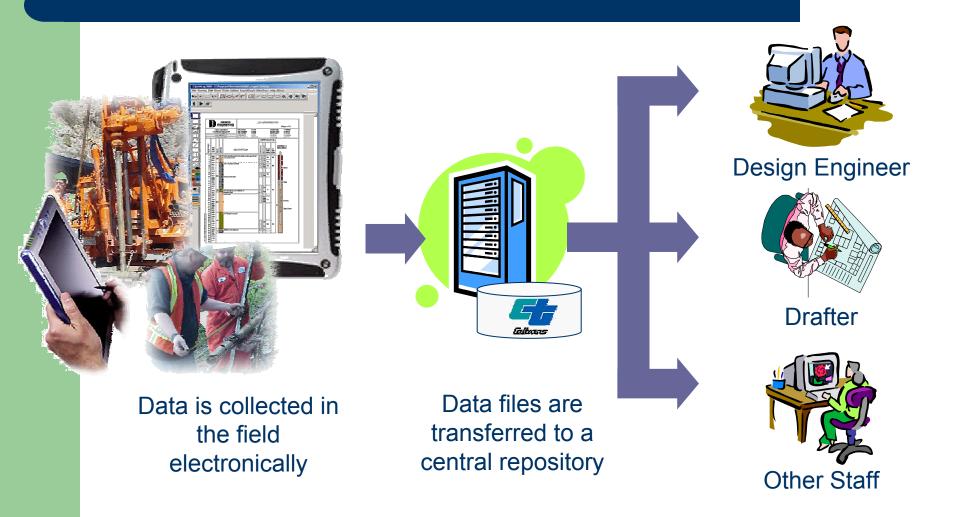
- Motivation for new data management tools
- Project 2L01
- Project 2L02
- Project 2L03
- The GVDC How does it work?

Geotechnical Data Management

- Many organizations are paper-based.
- Need more efficient information systems.



Vision: Single Agency



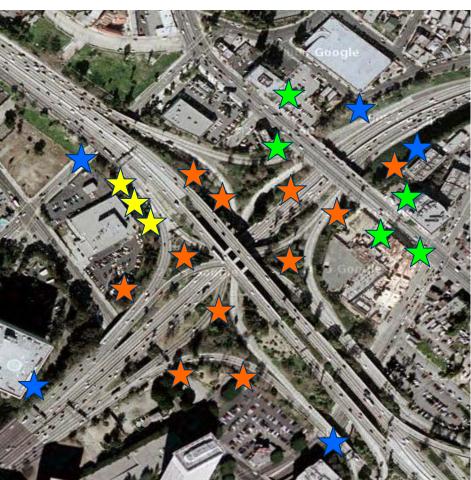
Vision: Multiple Agencies

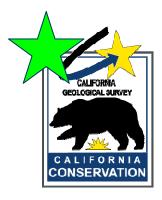
 Partner agencies benefit through data exchange. Department of Conservation **Private Firms COSMOS GVDC Design Engineer**

Vision: Multiple Agencies











Background of "2L" Projects

1992	NSF/FHWA sponsors the National Geotechnical Experiment Sites.
1996	The ROSRINE project pioneers web dissemination of geotechnical data.
1998	USC Workshop highlights growing need for geotechnical data management and exchange.
1999	PEER Lifelines initiates Project 2L01.
2001	Project 2L01 – Held a workshop to assess user needs and build consensus to develop a Geotechnical Virtual Data Center (GVDC).
2001 2004	Project 2L01 – Held a workshop to assess user needs and build

Project 2L01 – Plan for a Geotechnical Virtual Data Center

- Flexible and extensible
- Translation-based system
- Central index, single portal to data not a central repository
- Data quality
- Data exchange standards
- Control of data and attribution
- Security and liability

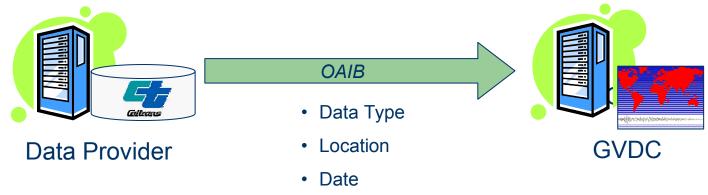
Project 2L02 – Develop a Pilot Geotechnical Virtual Data Center

 Developed a pilot web-based center for dissemination of geotechnical data from multiple linked geotechnical database archives.

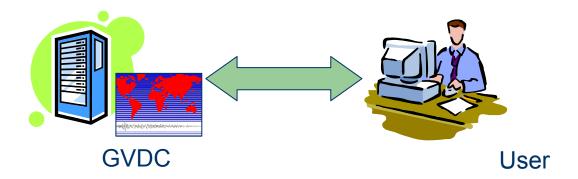
- First, the data provider needs to have a digital repository of their data.
- The data repository can take on many forms.

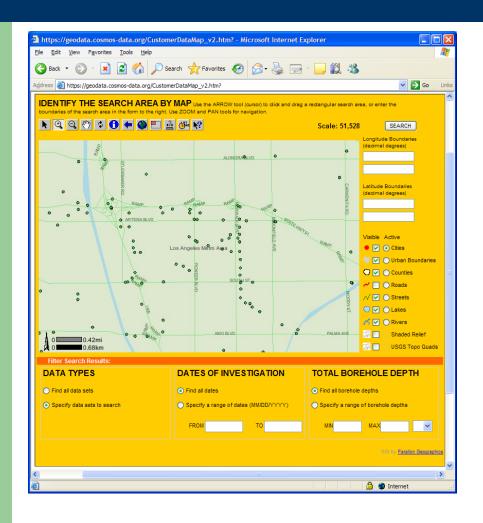


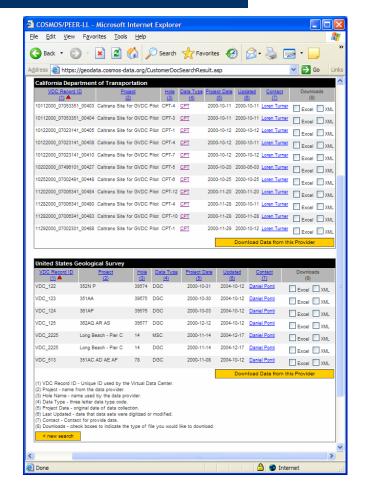
- The Data Provider communicates information to the GVDC about it's data repository using OAIB.
- The GVDC maintains a small database that stores an index to what data the Data Provider has (similar to a card catalog at a library).
- The GVDC does not store the data itself only it's metadata.



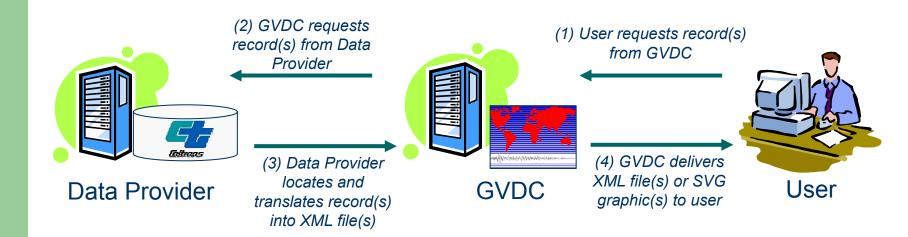
 A user goes the GVDC to search or browse for the availability of data.

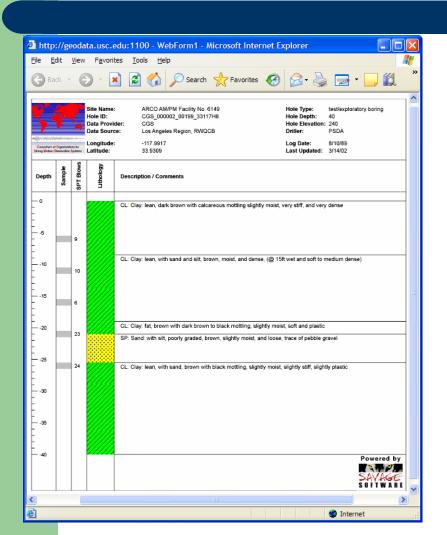


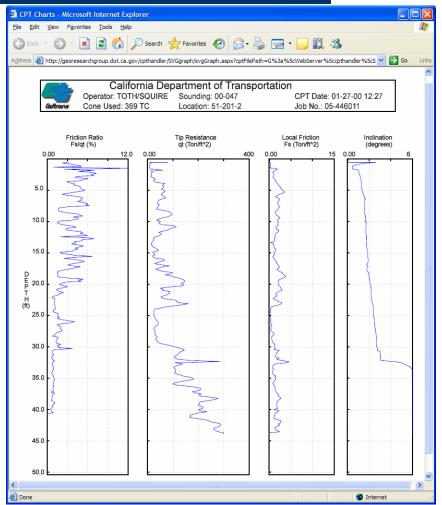


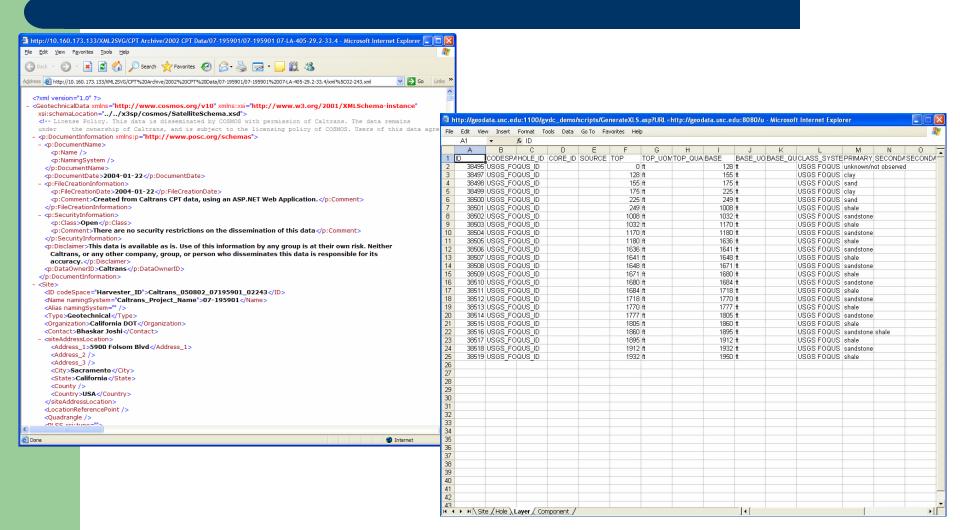


 The user requests to download and/or preview the record(s) returned by the search process.

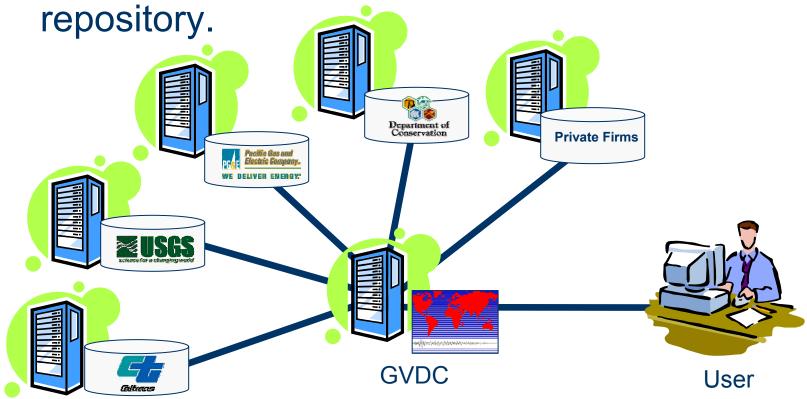








The GVDC is a data "broker," not a data



Project 2L03 – Extend the Data Model and Harden the GVDC

- Modify the GVDC system architecture and upgrade the system server to support a larger user-base.
 - GML compliant schema
 - Data translators and previewers
 - Interactive Map
 - Search results and data download code
 - Previewer for seismic velocity logs and suspension velocity logs
 - Hardware upgrade and redundancy
- Expansion of the Data Dictionary Standard to include data standards for
 - Seismic velocity (e.g. PS-Logger, Downhole Logging, crosshole velocity data, velocity profiles derived using surface wave profiling, SASW)
 - Laboratory geotechnical testing (e.g. triaxial, consolidation, etc.)
 - Insitu testing (e.g. pressuremeter)
- Development of an Operation and Maintenance Plan

2L03 Sponsors and Partners

Sponsored by:

- CalTrans
- California Energy Commission
- Pacific Gas & Electric
- PEER-Lifelines Program

In Partnership with:

- Pacific Earthquake Engineering Research Center
- United States Geological Survey
- California Geological Survey

Implemented by:

- University of Southern California
- Consortium of Organizations for Strong-Motion Observations
 Systems



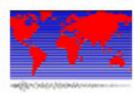








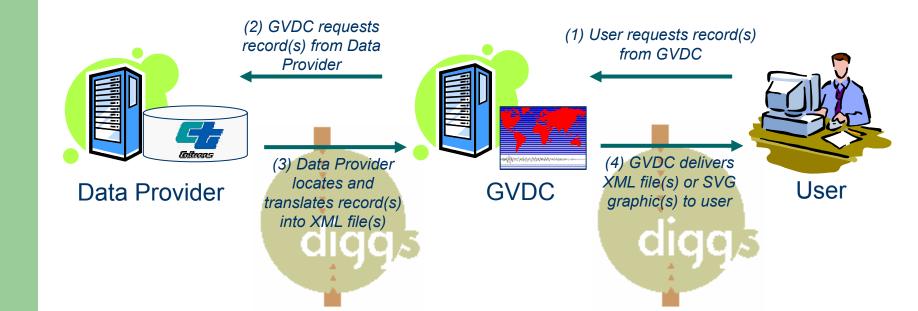




International Collaboration

- Collaborative effort with the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA) and the Association of Geotechnical & Geoenvironmental Specialists (AGS):
 - Transportation Pooled Fund project recently launched by DOTs; led by Ohio DOT and FHWA.
 - CA, CT, Eastern Federal Lands Highway Division, GA, KY, MN, MO, NC, OH, TN
 - Funding: \$695k over 3 years.
 - Develop consensus data interchange format, "DIGGS," based off of AGS and COSMOS-PEER-LL formats.
 - Potential for broad national and international adoption of standard.
 - Leveraging of research investments.
 - COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC will implement the new standard.

 DIGGS would be implemented into the GVDC for delivering records to the user.



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Technical overview of the Geotechnical Virtual Data Center (GVDC) Requirements For Becoming a Data Provider

Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC

October 5, 2005

Jennifer Swift

Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering
University of Southern California

Sponsors and Partners

- This project is funded by:
 - Pacific Gas & Electric (PG&E)
 - Caltrans
 - California Energy Commission (CEC)
 - PEER-Lifelines
- In partnership with:
 - PEER
 - United States Geological Survey (USGS)
 - California Geological Society (CGS)
- Project Implementation:
 - COSMOS
 - University of Southern California

Agency, Academia and Industry Collaboration

- Jennifer Swift, USC
- Joe Futrelle, NSCA UIUC
- Dan Ponti, USGS
- J.P. Bardet, USC
- Debra Bartling, PEER / Berkeley
- Keith Farnsworth, Caltrans
- Bob Moscovitz, CGS
- Raghu Satyanarayana, UNH / ESC
- Mindy Squibb, COSMOS
- Joseph Sun, PG&E
- Scott Weaver, Earthsoft

Front End Development:

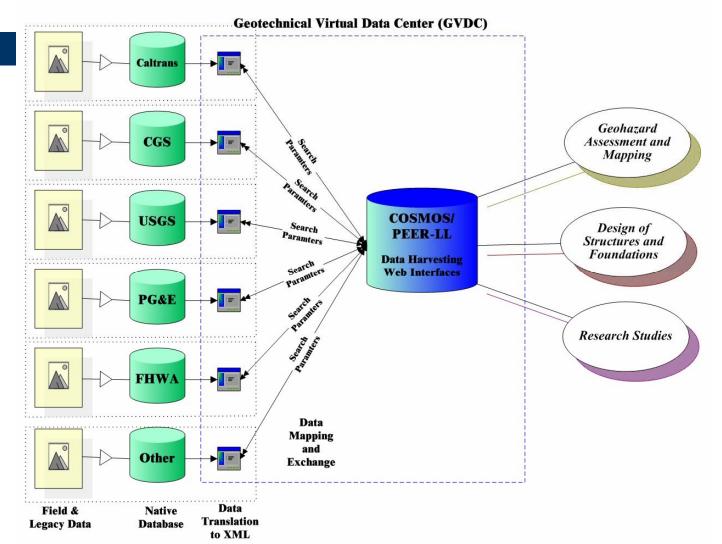
- Paul Grimes, Caltrans
- Sean Devlin, USGS
- Jianping Hu, USC
- Alexei Peters, Farallon
- Joseph Castro, Internovations
- Michael Jarvis, Internovations
- Ivan Nincic, Savage Software

Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC 10/05/05

GVDC Technical Overview

- System architecture supports web-based interfaces which provide access to publicly available geotechnical data sets:
 - California Department of Transportation (Caltrans)
 - Pacific Gas and Electric Company (PG&E)
 - California Geological Survey (CGS)
 - United States Geological Survey (USGS)

General concept of web-based virtual data dissemination center:



GVDC Front-End User Website





Geotechnical Virtual Data Center (GVDC)

The overall project is divided into a short-term and a long-term objective. The project we are now undertaking encompasses the short-term objective only, to develop a pilot web-based system linking the PG&E, Caltrans, CGS and USGS example geotechnical data sets. The long-term objective (a future project not yet funded) is to extend the pilot system and develop a web-based system linking multiple data sets... read more >>



Sponsored by:

- CalTrans
- · California Energy Commission
- · Pacific Gas & Electric
- · PEER-Lifelines Program

In Partnership with:

- · Pacific Earthquake Engineering Research Center
- · United States Geological Survey
- · California Geological Survey











Impl

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Address 6 http://216.132.254.225/login.asp

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Use this page to login so you can search for documents.

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Existing COSMOS subscribers can use this form to login and search for documents.

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Forgotten your password? Enter your email address below and click the Email Password button and we'll email it to you.

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Email Password

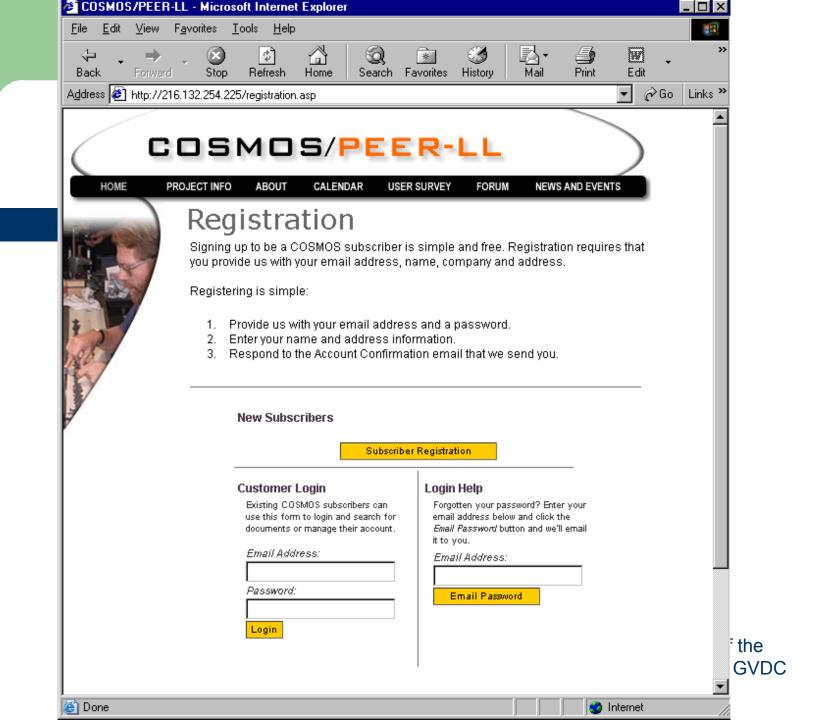
Not a Subscriber Yet?

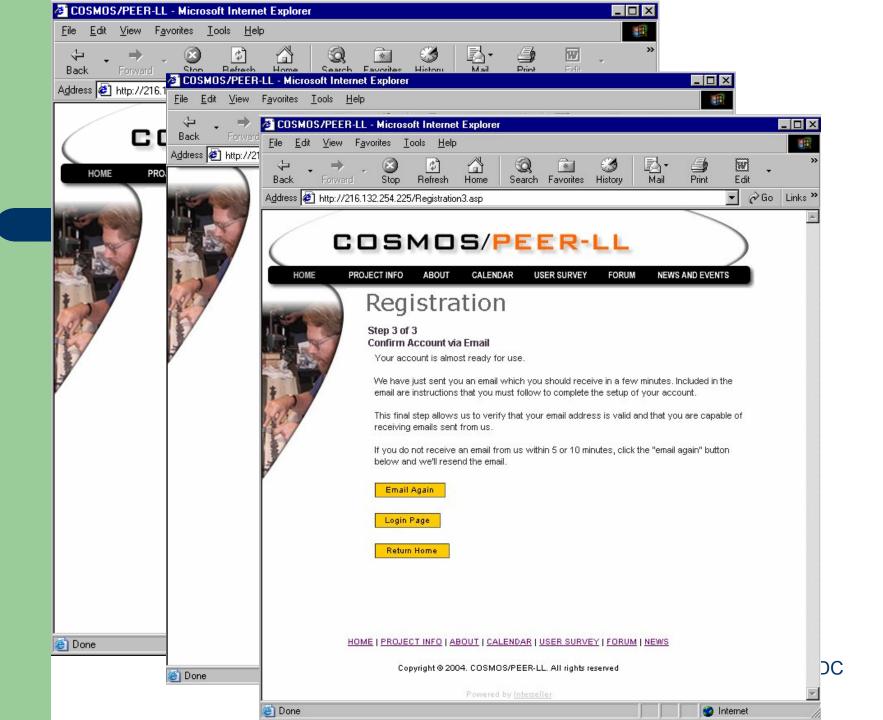
You can become a COSMOS subscriber by filling out our simple online registration form. Click the Registration button below to go to the registration form.

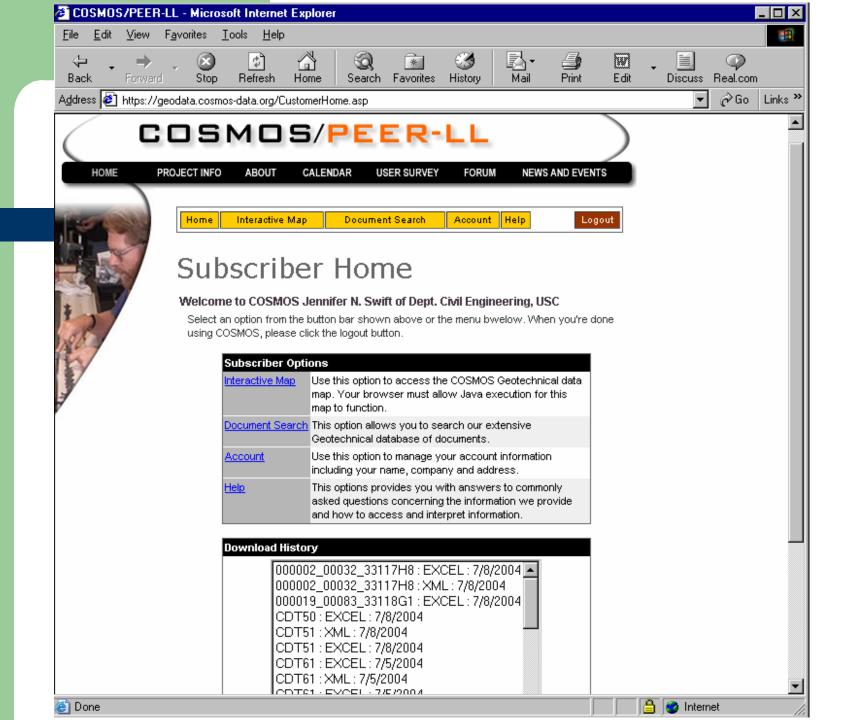
Registration

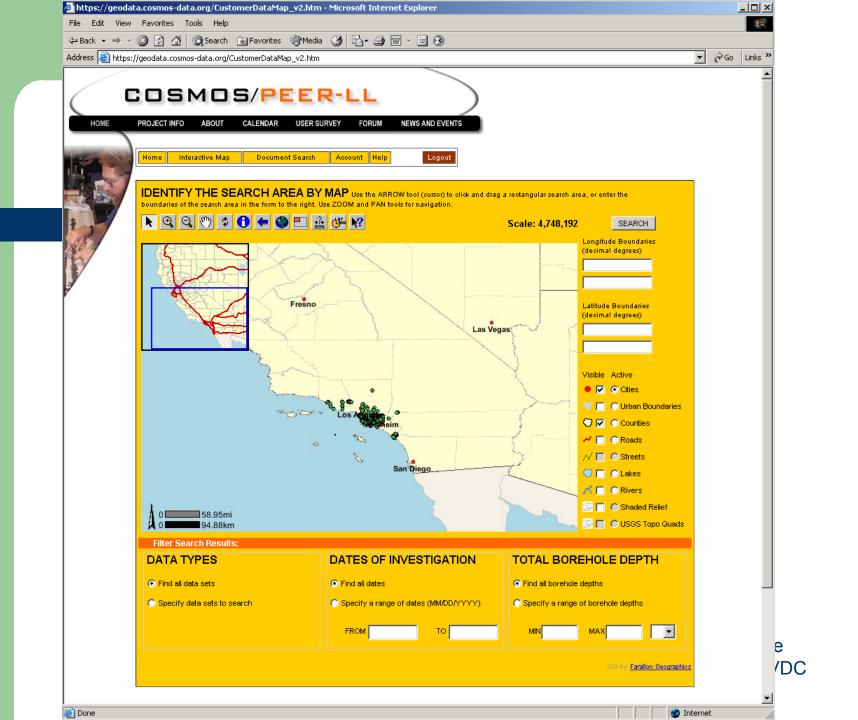
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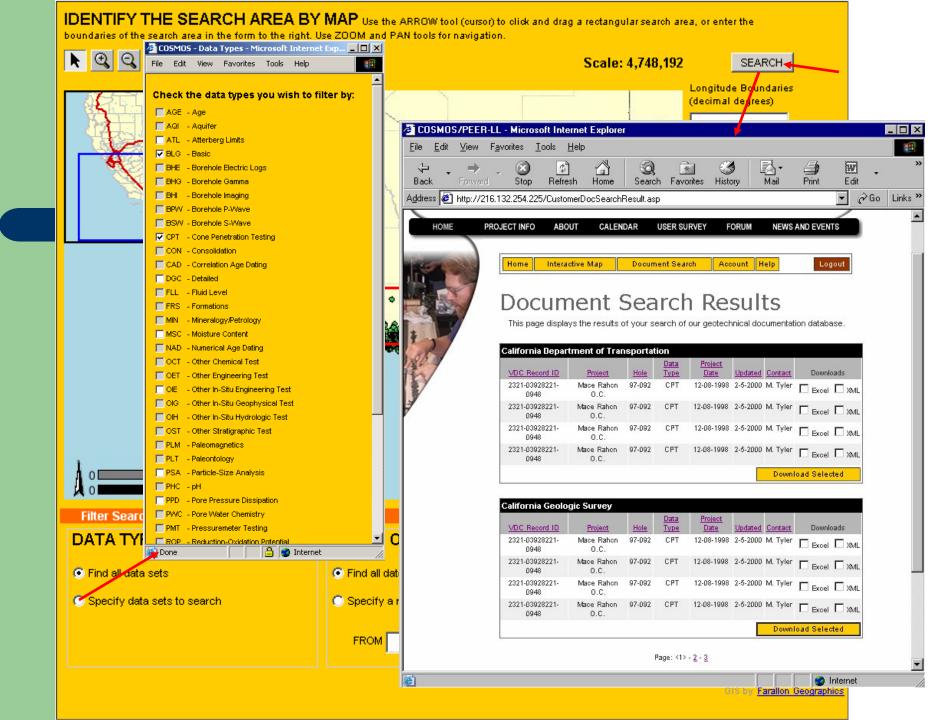


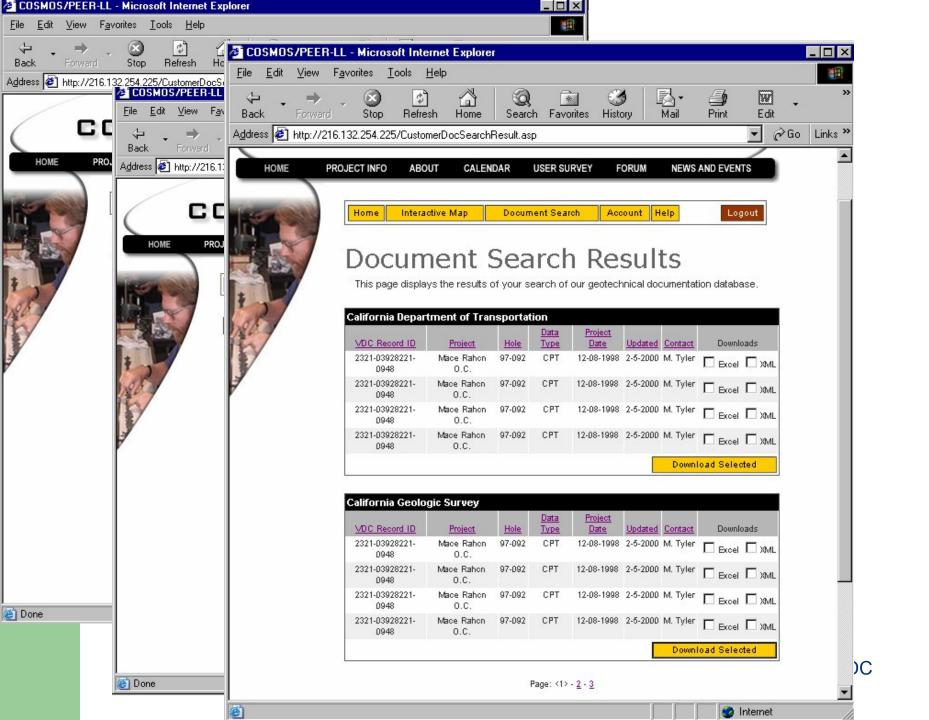


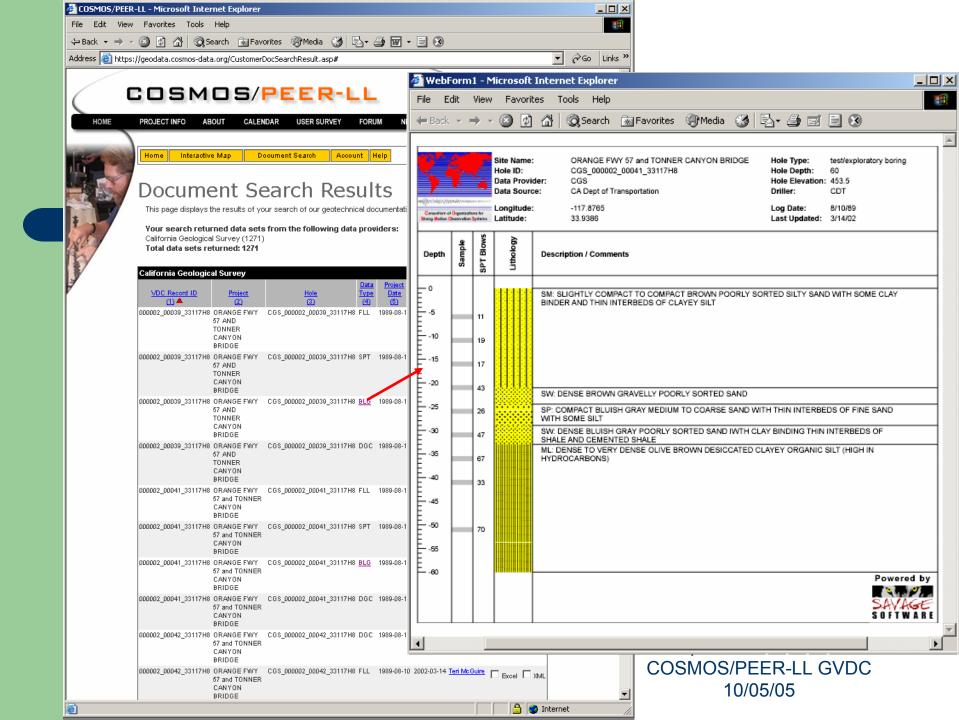


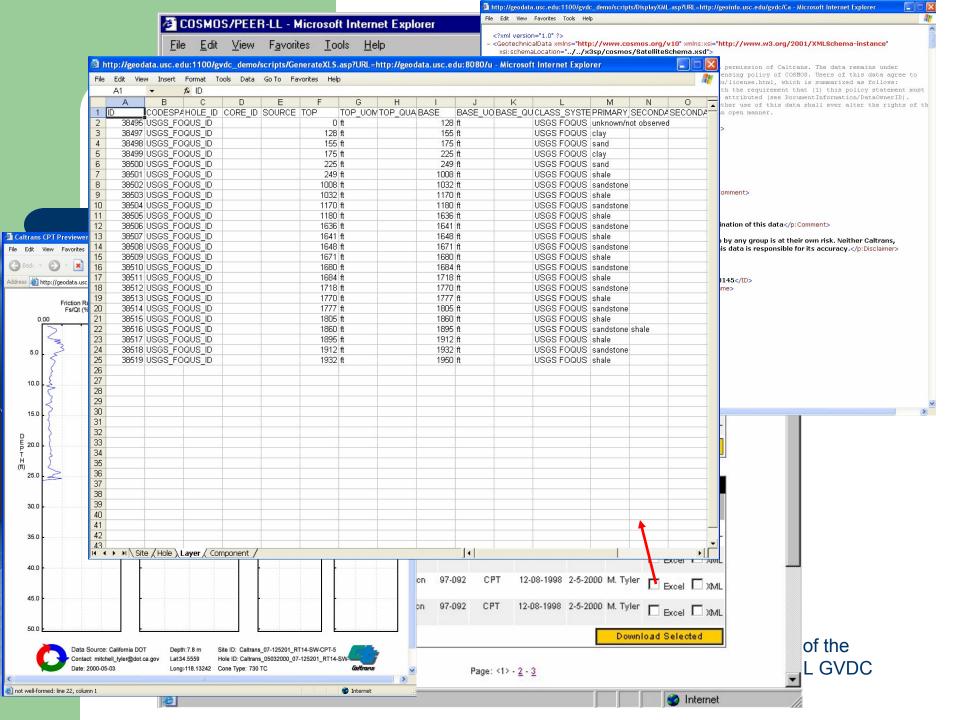


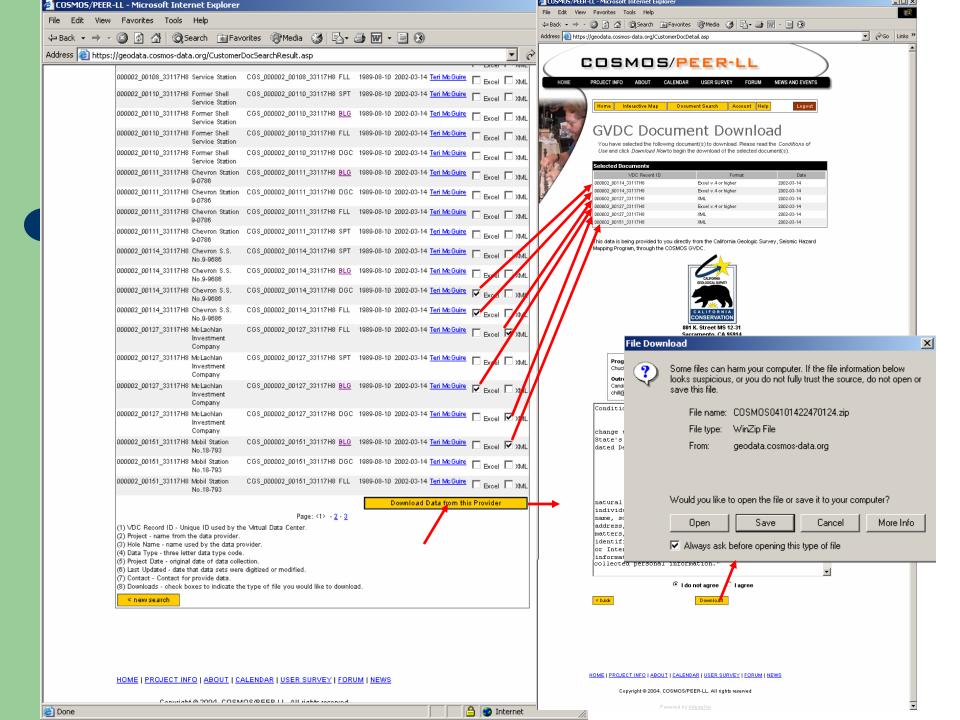


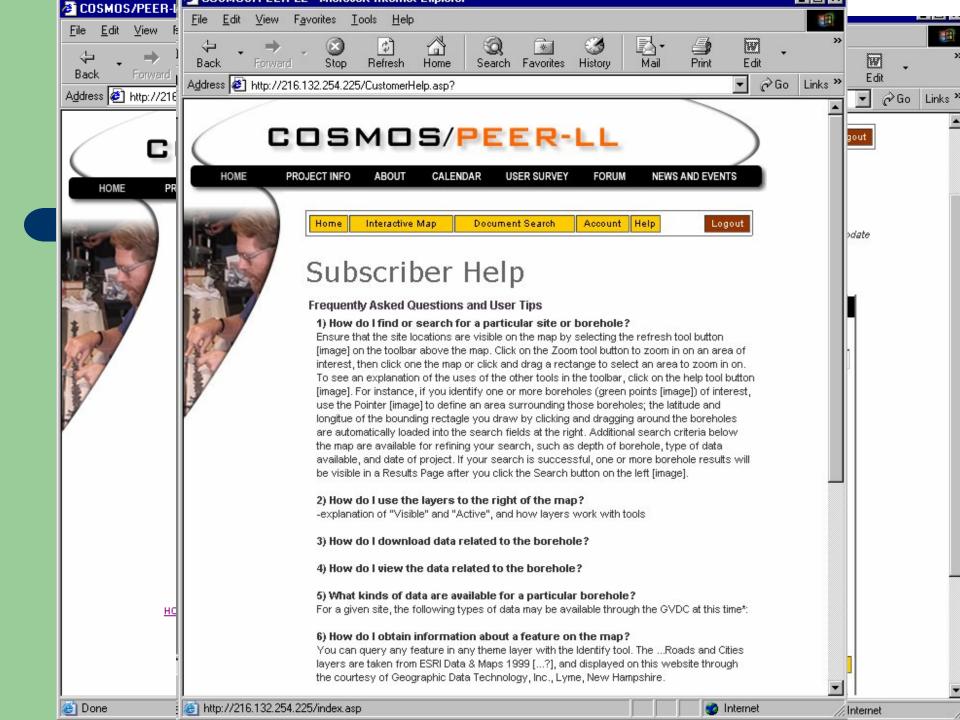


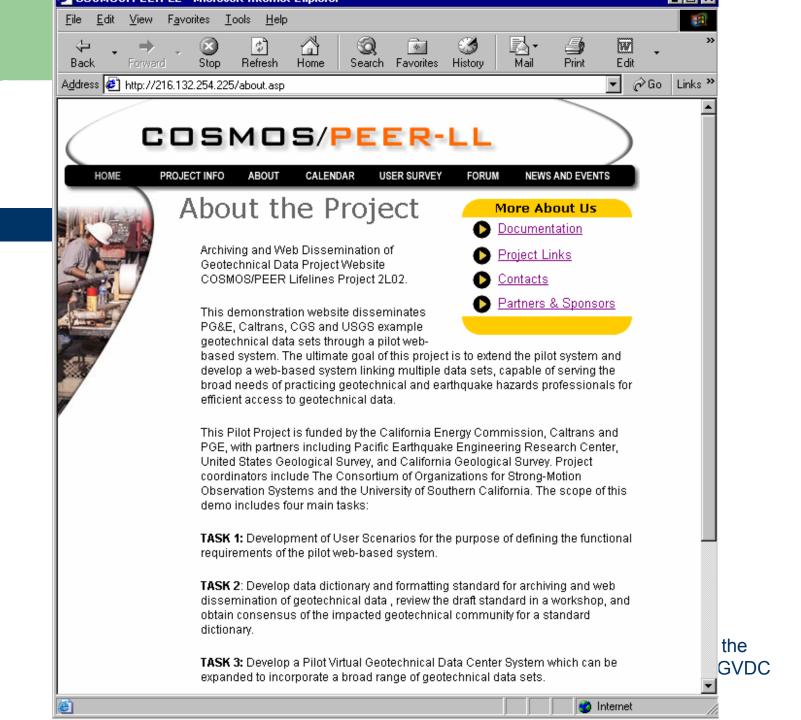


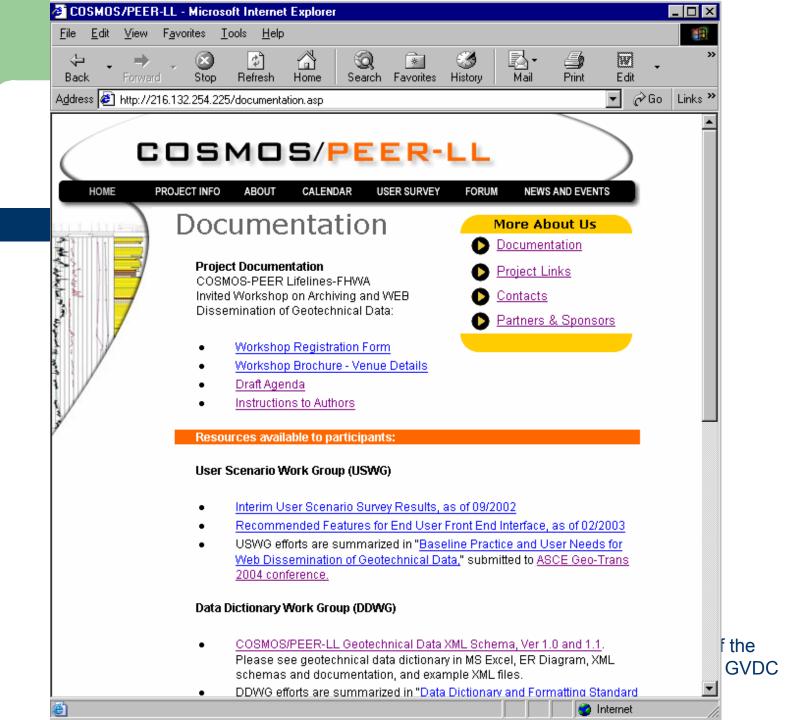


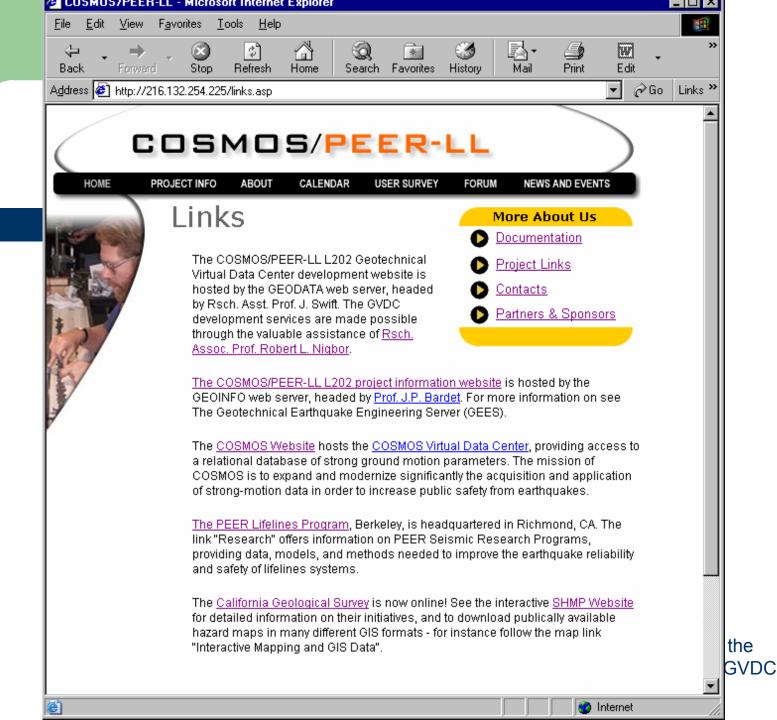


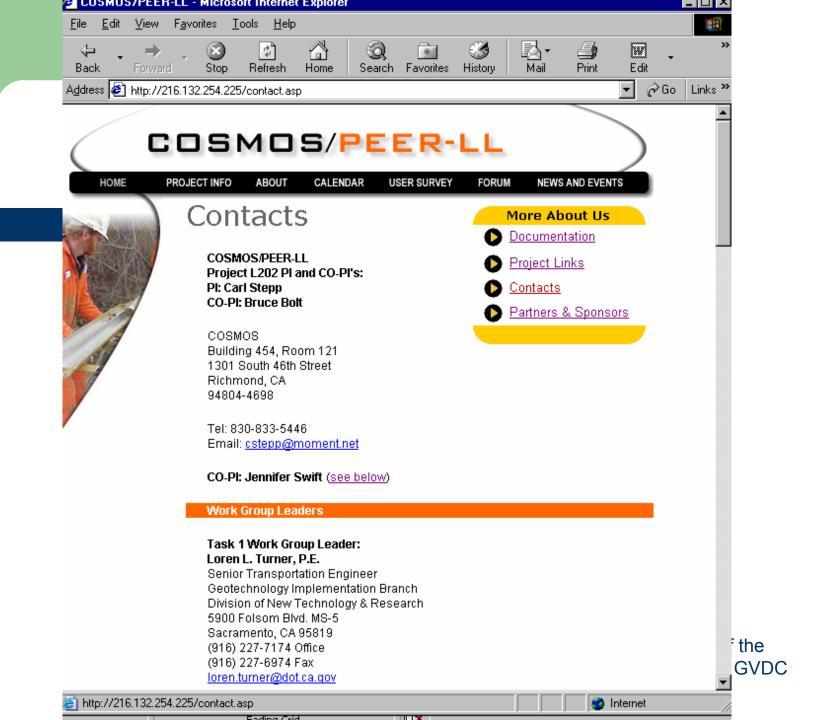


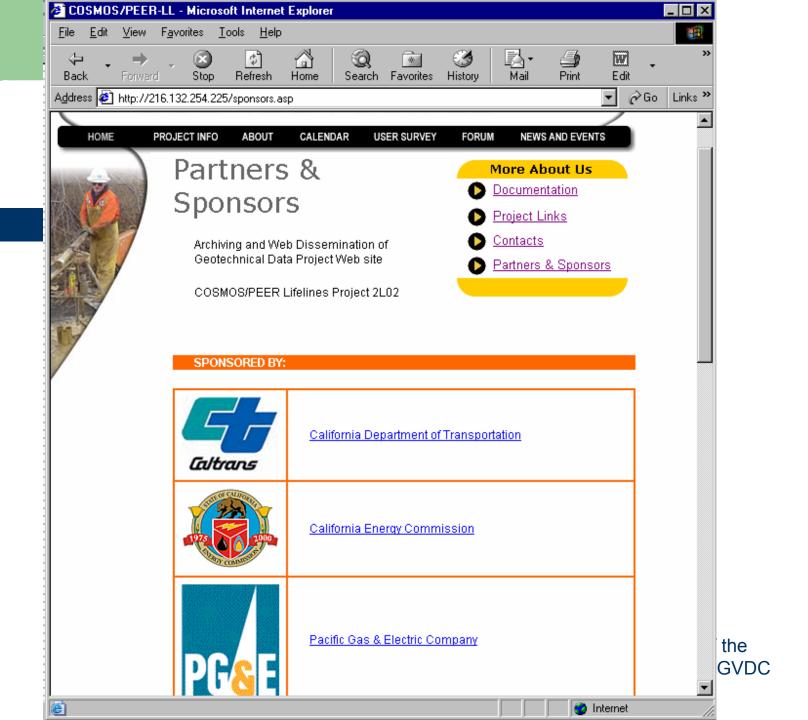


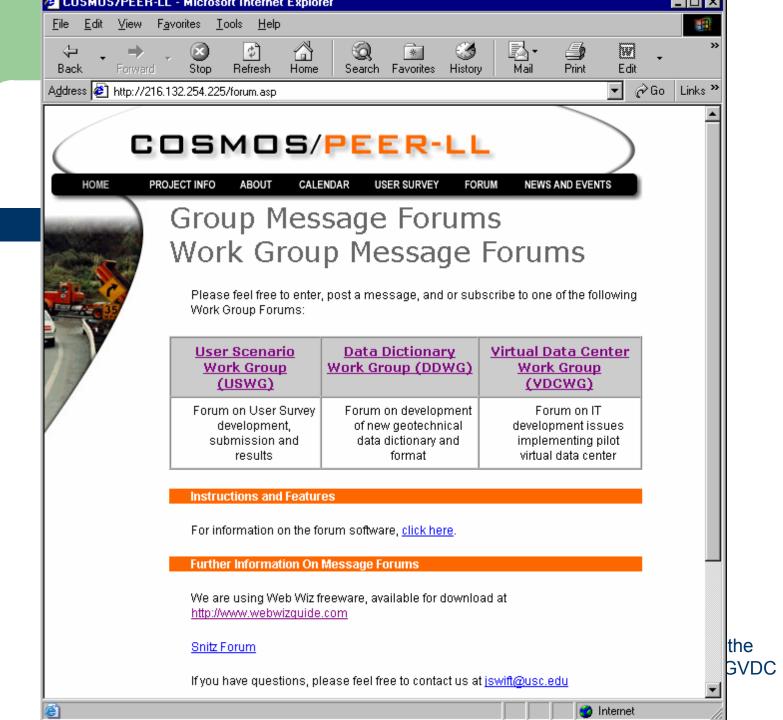


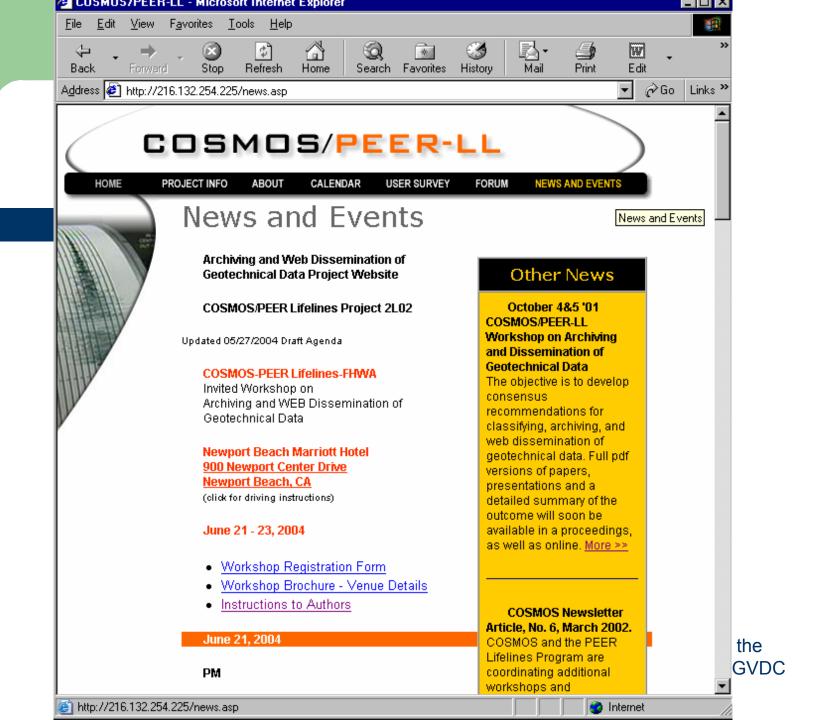




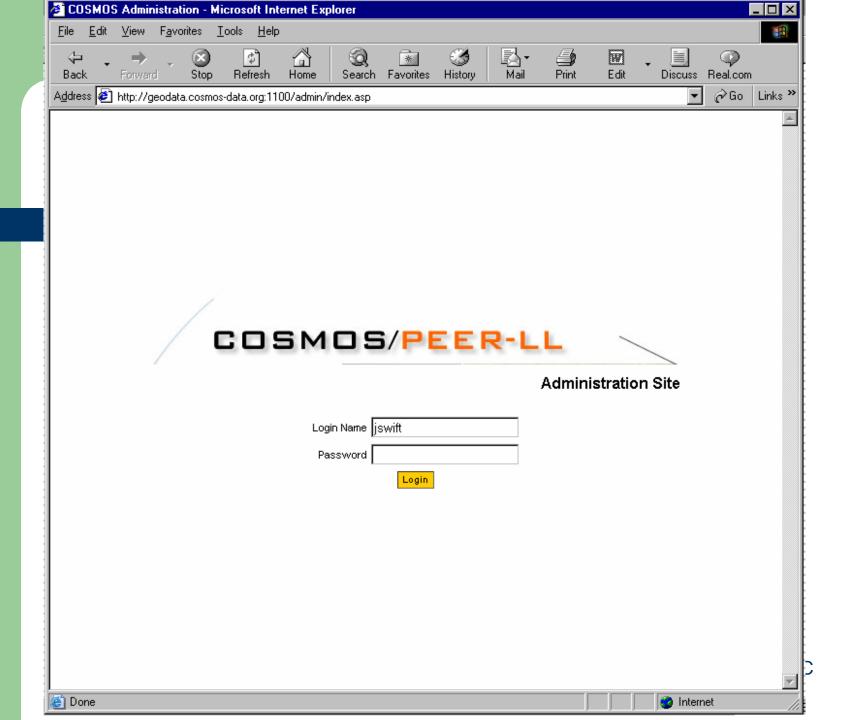




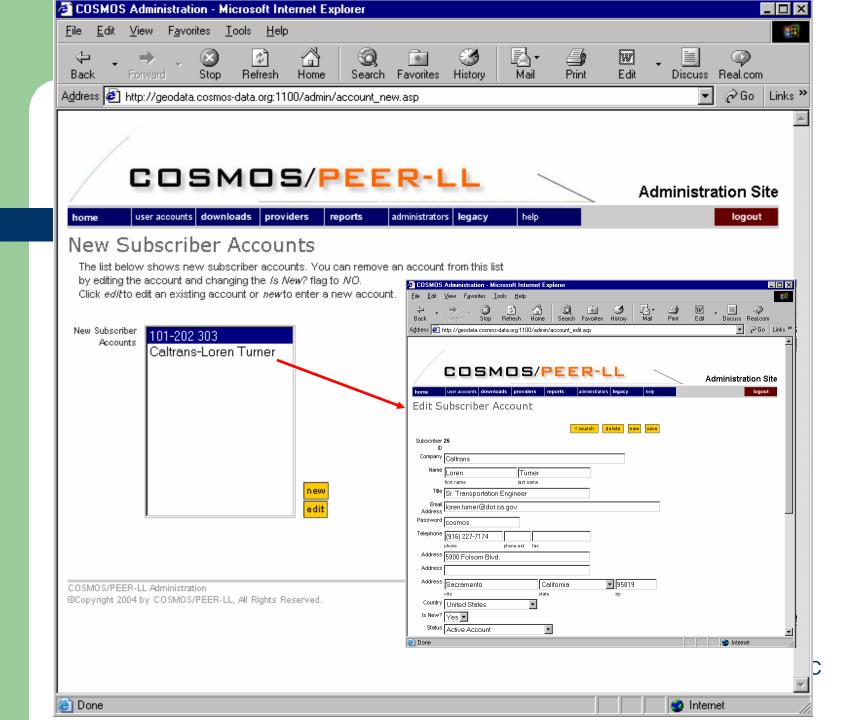


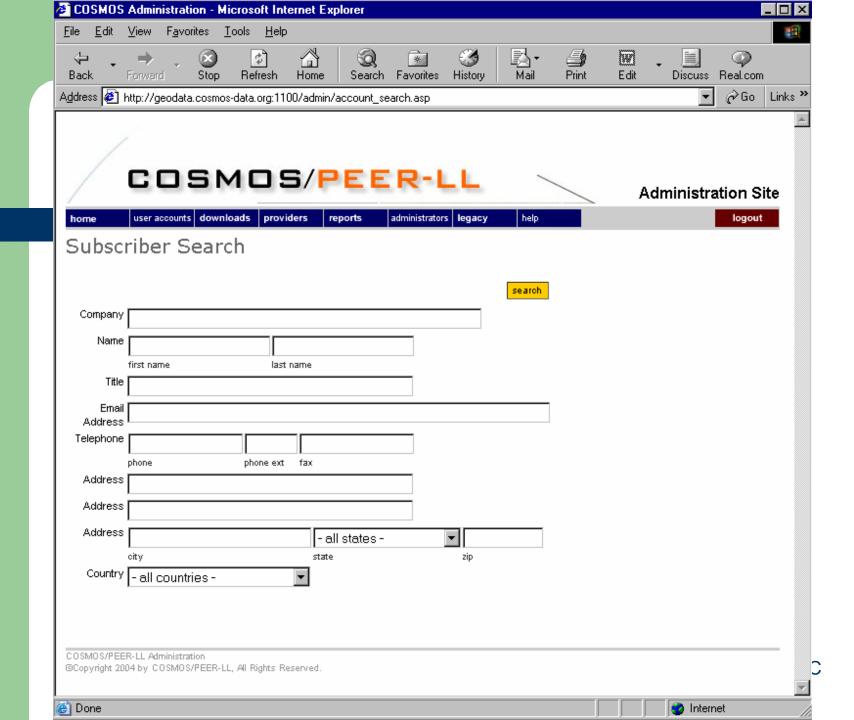


GVDC Administrative Website

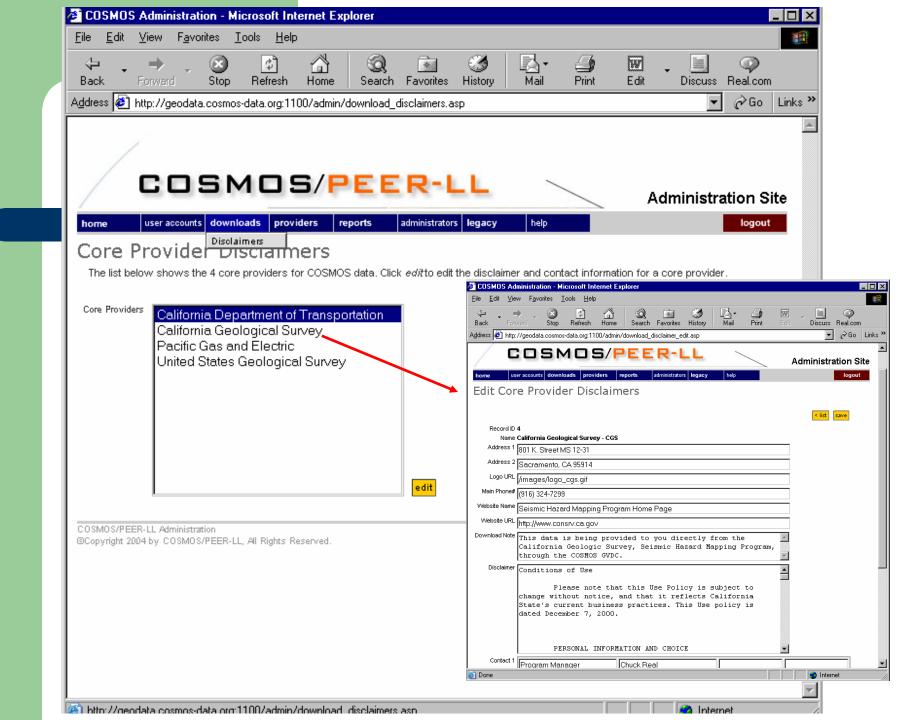


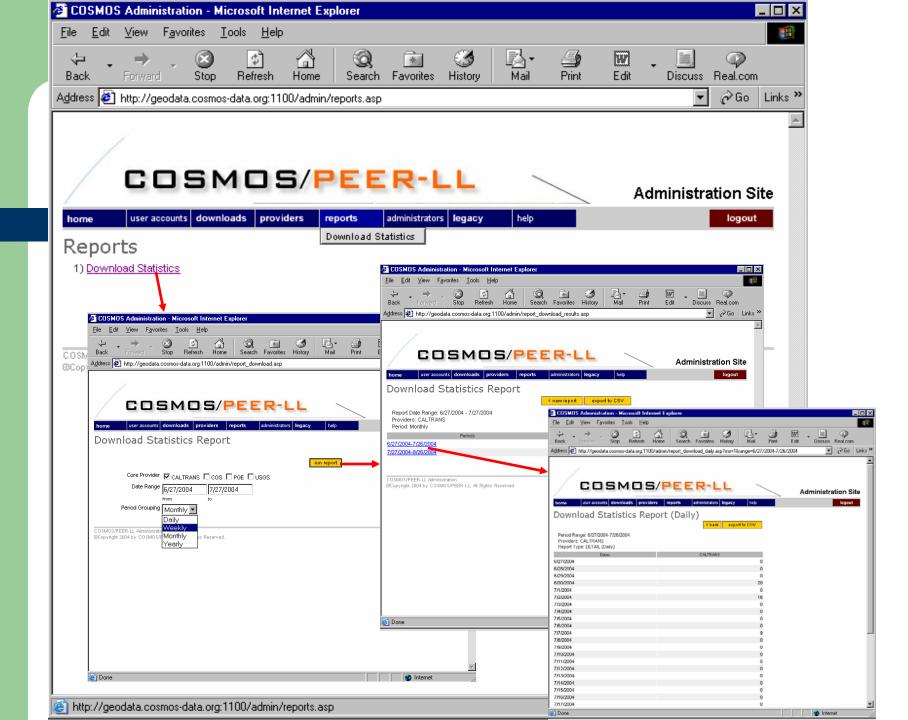


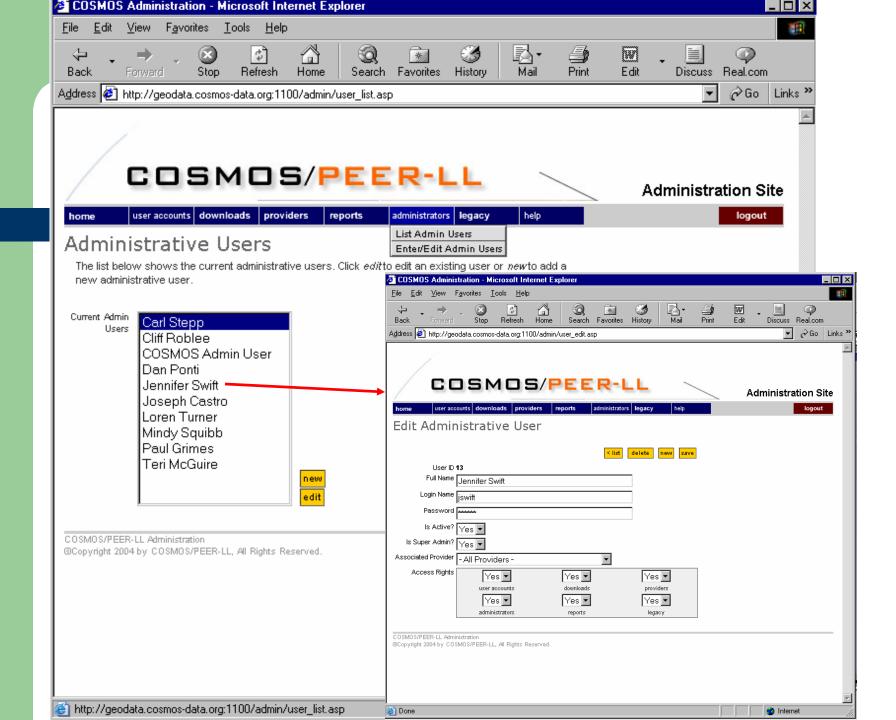


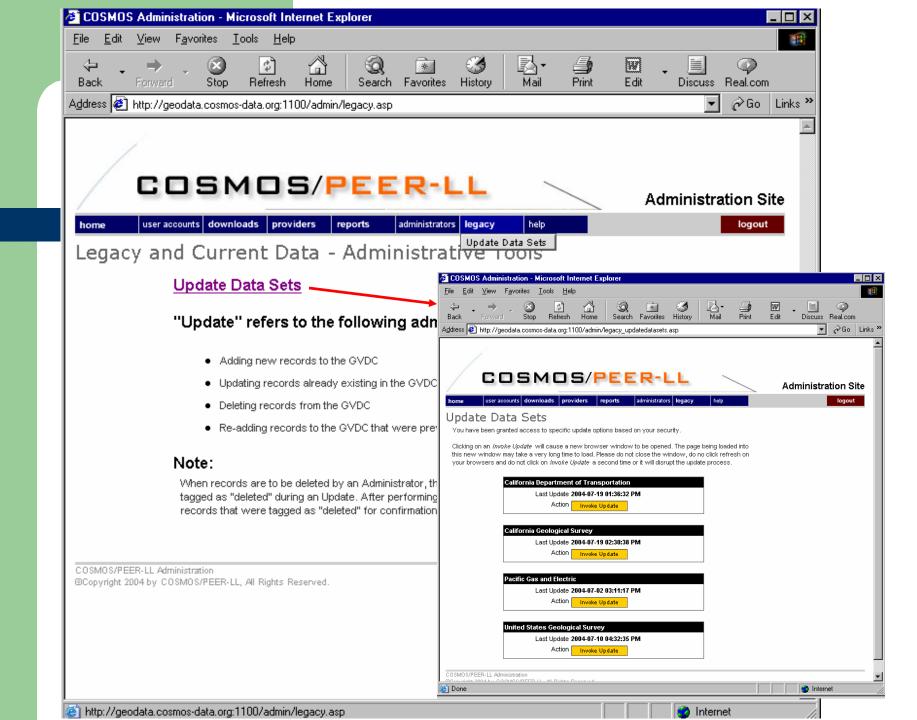


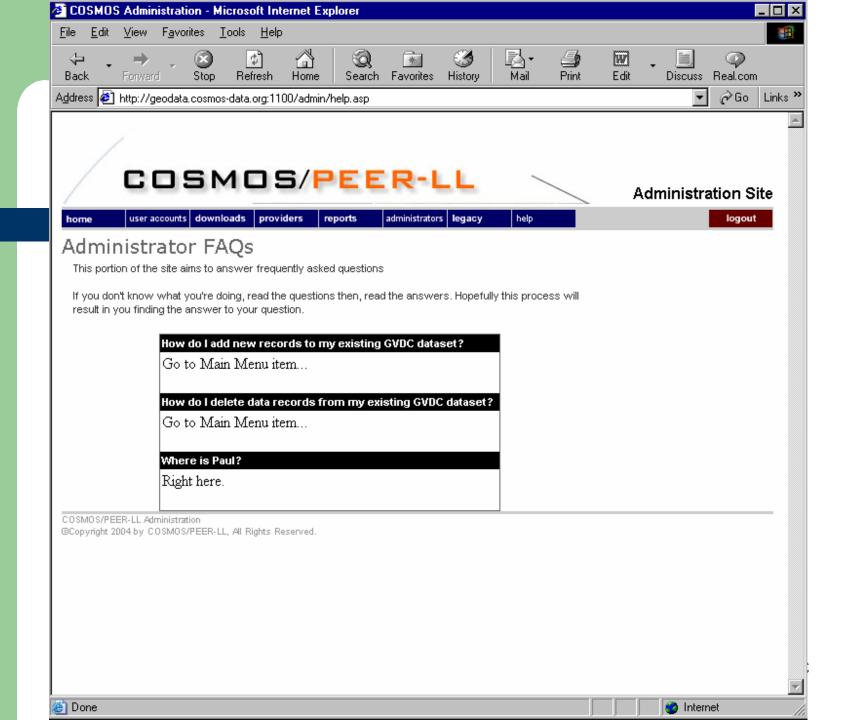












Development of System Architecture

- System Integration (SI) survey of 4 data providers
- System Architecture
 - Utilized OAIB (NCSA) exchange protocol for USGS, Caltrans, CGS and PG&E
 - Developed back-end MySQL database tailored to the Data Schema
 - Developed harvester code in Java using OAI
- Development of Web Interfaces
 - Integrated survey results into website design
 - •GIS map interface tools: Farallon Geographics
 - Developed dynamic XML -> SVG data previewers
 - -CPT: Caltrans
 - -Borehole: Savage Software
 - User and administrator interfaces

Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC 10/05/05

Geotechnical Virtual Data Center (GVDC) Geotechnical **Engineering DATA Providers Community** As of April 2004 **End Users** End User Interface Internal Review (QA/ SQL QC) & Filter User Geotechnical data to be CGS Access Engineering HARVESTER Requests released / Field Data RDBMS Practice Collection Use data **GIS Map User Production GIS** Win 2K distribution OAIB RIZ DMP Java Backend Oracle Interface & views to query Translation End User against and MySQL **Text-Based** Registration elease auth=1 **Database** Required for **Querying Tools** SVG CPT Environmental **GIS** Website Add User Engineering Previewer **Change Password** USGS Internal Review SQL Help **PostgreSQL** Field Data (QA/QC) & Requests Collection RDBMS ilter data to be **Boreholes Production GIS** released MAC OS X FileMaker Pro FileMaker Based on Regional Geologic URLs to Remote Data Providers **SVG Borehole User Request** Applications XML files Previewer MySQL OM Search JSP. ASP. .NET Java Internal Review PG&E Access Research and Field Data (QA/QC) & RDBMS Specialty Testing Collection OAIB ilter data to be Excel FTP Server **Administrative Production GIS** released gINT export Interface XML to Access **Administrative End Users** i. Data Mapping Internal Review Caltrans Field Data (QA/QC) & Collection **CPT Files Update** Exchange Shared Intranet/ Upload/ Filter data to be & Access OAIB released **WAN Directories** Delete Delete RDBMS Registration **Add Admin** Search Required for Admin Website **Change Password** Data Providers. **Parameters** Administrator(s) Help Access Go To GIS JSP, Java **GVDC** Harvester

Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC 10/05/05

Administrator(s)

To Become a GVDC Data Provider

Tasks

- Collect and maintain geotechnical and/or geophysical data, and required associated metadata
- Write data translator native format to XML
- Install OAIB (open source program) to allow the GVDC to harvest the search parameter data from the native database
- Develop Privacy and Data Use Policies

Tasks to Link to the GVDC

- Develop and Maintain a Geotechnical Data Inventory - Any Database can be used!
 - Prepare Legacy Metadata, so existing data can be harvested and searchable
 - Adopt new metadata standards, i.e.:
 - Add/Generate URL's to XML files
 - Dates, such as data archiving and update
 - Primary contact information

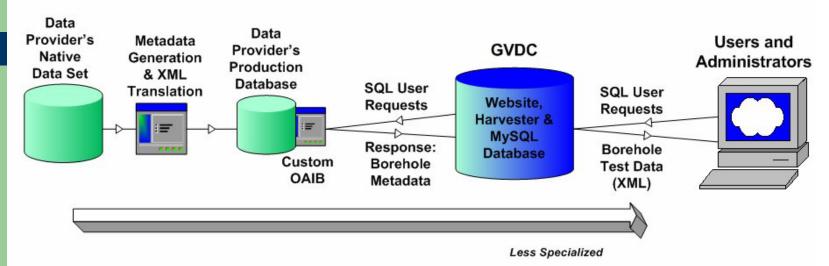
Current Borehole Metadata

Field Name	Description
official_name	Data Provider's Unique internal ID for each borehole
longitude, latitude	The longitude and latitude of the borehole, given in the Geodetic Datum CRS. Changed from type Number for OAIB.
site_id	Unique ID for each site generated by translator, i.e. = CGS + - + official_name
site_name	Data Provider's internal site names. The name of the site of which this borehole is a part. A borehhole must be related to a site.
data_source	Name of the original source (agency, institution, etc.) of borehole data.
start_date, end_date	Starting and ending dates of the collection activity for a given borehole. Format: Month/Day/Year.
date_last_updated	Date of data entry, or most recent update of existing record. Format: Month/Day/Year.
total_depth, depth_uom	The measured depth of the hole at its deepest point. The depth is measured from a depth datum, and is positive downward, as measured along the hole alignment. The value may also be qualified by who measured the depth {loggers, drillers}; The unit of measure of the measured depth.
xml name	Path + filename of URL for static XML files containing geotechnical test data.
id	A code or simple name for this Business Associate (primary contact). This value is intended to be a foreign key for referencing this data instance.
name	A common name for this Business Associate. This name does not need to be unique within the naming system.
naming_system	A list of names or a method for developing a list of names.
type	The type of Business Associate. This should be one of the following: {company, person, consultant, work group, agency, other}
address, city, state., postal_code, voice_phone, email	The address and other contact information of the Business Associate.
associated_with	The company or group that this Business Associate is associated with. If the Business Associate is an employee, for example, the associate with would be the company which employs her.
ba_contact	A foreign key to another Business Associate who serves as a Business Associate for this Business Associate.
status	Status of a record; should be one of the following: {Active (or other similar word indicating that the record is available), or "Deleted"; latter indicates a record to be deleted from GVDC}.

Tasks to Link to the GVDC (cont.)

- Develop Data Translator, for converting data from existing format to DIGGS XML Format
 - Any Language Java, Visual Basic, etc...
 - i.e. MS Access Visual Basic Applications (VBA's), modules
- The Translator could perform the following functions:
 - Update native database tables to include information required by the GVDC
 - Convert geotechnical and geophysical data and associated metadata into XML files
 - Store XML file URLs in a table in database
 - Save XML files on a hard drive

Tasks to Link to the GVDC (cont.)



- Server OAIB software
 - Install "Open Archives-In-A-Box" Open Source software package, developed at NCSA
 - Setup configuration files which map the native data to the XML schema

Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC 10/05/05

Define Privacy & Data Use Policies

Security/Privacy

- Provider controls distribution of its borehole data
- GVDC collects/stores indexed provider metadata only
- Borehole and geophysical data served from provider-based server
- Provider has GVDC administrator privileges
- Provider logs user access

Policy (cont.)

Provider Recognition

- Homepage logo/links
- Query response grouped by provider with recognition
- Download opens provider window having recognition
- Data files contain source/provider attributes

Future Tasks to Facilitate Data Provider's Role

- Development of new implementation and data maintenance tools
 - Online Data Mapping
 - GVDC Connection, i.e.
 - OAIB configuration file generator
 - Universal Translator, i.e.
 - MS Access
 - PostgreSQL
 - Static files, such as Hoggentogler

Feedback Welcome!

We'd appreciate your comments and suggestions:

- Overall Website design
 - End User Interfaces
 - Administrative Interfaces
- Website functionalities
 - Download geotechnical data
 - XML add XSLT
 - MS Excel
 - Other?
 - Preview Data
 - Geophysical Logs
 - Other?

Data exchange format used by the GVDC

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Memphis, Tennessee October 5-6, 2005

Data Interchange via COSMOS XML

- At present, pilot GVDC provides data from multiple data providers to the end user in a single data exchange format - COSMOS XML
- COSMOS XML is a structured text file containing an ordered set of elements tied to a data dictionary developed by COSMOS in the 2L02 project. It can be consumed by different kinds of applications for data display and further processing. Applications developed for the pilot include an Excel converter, borehole previewer and CPT previewer.
- COSMOS XML is a data interchange standard NOT a database standard.

Goals and Philosophy of COSMOS Model

- Data exchange standard part of COSMOS' efforts to develop a proof-of-concept virtual data center for the cataloging and exchange of basic geotechnical, geologic, and geophysical data (ground investigations)
 - Primary motivation to support earthquake engineering research and related efforts
- COSMOS XML will be succeeded by DIGGS

Goals of the Exchange Standard

- Accommodate a wide variety of information and practices, but...
 - start out slow with respect to test results -
 - Pilot only contains test results determined most commonly desired by potential users
- No data loss (or as little as possible) when converting to the exchange format
- Expandable over time with minimal issues of backward incompatibility
- No requirement for data providers to change how they manage their business or organize their data

Other Requirements

- Descriptions of objects, activities, conditions, observations, and tests are kept separate in the model
- Data completeness and data quality addressed

Basic XML Structure

```
<GeotechnicalData>
<posc:DocumentInformation> ... </posc:DocumentInformation> [0..1]
<Site> ... </Site> [1]
<_Tests> ... </_Tests> [0..*]
<_Dictionaries> ... </_Dictionaries> [0..*]
</GeotechnicalData>
```

Doc Info Element

```
< Document Information
modver="1.1 [0..1]">
<DocumentName> identifierType </DocumentName> [1]
<DocumentAlias> identifierType </DocumentAlias> [0..*]
<DocumentDate> anyDate </DocumentDate> [0..1]
< DocClasses> ... </ DocClasses> [0..*]
<FileCreationInformation> fileCrType </FileCreationInformation> [0..1]
<SecurityInformation> securityInfoType </SecurityInformation> [0..5]
<Disclaimer> xsd:string </Disclaimer> [0..1]
<AuditTrail> auditType </AuditTrail> [0..1]
<DataOwnerID> xsd:string </DataOwnerID> [0..1]
<Comment> xsd:string </Comment> [0..1]
</DocumentInformation>
```

Site Element

```
<Site>
    <Hole>
         <Core>
              <Layer>
                   <Component>...</Component>
                   <Specimen...</Specimen>
              </Layer>
              <Component>...</Component>
              <Specimen...</Specimen>
         </Core>
         <Layer>
                   <Component>...</Component>
                   <Specimen...</Specimen>
         </Layer>
         <Component>>...</Component>
         <Specimen>...
    </Hole>
</Site>
```

Site

- A collection of holes and samples obtained at a common place.
- Contains a spatial element
- Meant primarily where data from one hole can be referenced to another
- Can serve as an administrative grouping for holes, but this is not its intent.

Dictionaries Element

- <SupportingData>
- Start Choice [1..*]
- <BusinessAssociate> busAssocType</BusinessAssociate> [1]
- <CoordReferenceSystem> crsDictType</CoordReferenceSystem> [1]
- End Choice
- </SupportingData>

Hole

- A single sampling station, from which earth materials are collected or described, or earth material properties are measured. The sample may be from a core or cuttings from a borehole, surface excavation, or any other highly local sampling method. This term is used to represent the sample collecting activity as well as the sampling station.
- Contains a point location element
- No accommodation currently for hole path from non vertical or more than one inclination
- No elements yet to define construction (multiple construction intervals, depth-varying diameter, etc.)

Core

• An interval of earth materials, extracted or attempted to be extracted from a hole or site, using a specific type of sampling device, and where the physical locations of the ends of the Core are known in space. This term is used to represent both the sample collected as well as the interval within the hole that is sampled. If a physical sample of material is recovered from the interval, it is contained within the interval and is coherent, meaning that the material represents the relative position and properties of the strata or geological material in its in-situ condition. Material collected from a Core may be a) tested as a whole, b) further sub-sampled for geotechnical lab tests, c) described in detail, or d) subjected to geophysical tests, such as density scans, etc. Cores cannot overlap within a single hole.

Layer

• An interval of earth material in which the texture and physical character of the material are described. The layer is usually defined in terms of a scientific or vernacular classification system. No layers in a given hole defined within one classification system may overlap.

Component

• A physical feature or condition observed at a point or within an interval of earth material within a hole, typically described megascopically. A Component may represent a notable textural or lithologic feature within a layer, or some other physical, structural, diagenetic, mineralogical, biological, or geophysical characteristic. It also may represent a condition (temporal or persistent) described at a point or within an interval. A Component may exist within a Layer, or may extend across many Layers

Specimen

- A sample of earth material collected for the purpose of description or testing. A specimen may be collected directly from a hole or core, collected from the same Specimen material or from another Specimen.
- 1 specimen = 1 test

Tests Element

```
<Tests>
Start Choice [1..*]
<a href="#"><Atterberg> atterbergTableType </a></atterberg> [1]
<ConePenetration> cptTableType </ConePenetration> [1]
<Moisture> moistureTableType </Moisture> [1]
<ParticleSize> partSizeTableType </ParticleSize> [1]
<StandardPenetration> sptTableType </StandardPenetration> [1]
<AdditionalTests> additionalType </AdditionalTests> [1]
End Choice
</Tests>
```

CPT

```
XML Instance Representation
<ConePenetration
id=" keyid [0..1] "
modver="1.0 [0..1]">
<ID> codeSysElAttType </ID> [0..1]
<FromHole> simpleRefType </FromHole> [0..1]
<CPTParameters> cptParamType </CPTParameters> [0..1]
<CPTData> cptDataType </CPTData> [0..*]
<Remarks> xsd:string </Remarks> [0..1]
</ConePenetration>
```

SPT

```
<...
id=" keyid [0..1] ?"
modver="1.0 [0..1]">
<ID> codeSysElAttType </ID> [0..1]
<FromHole> simpleRefType </FromHole> [0..1]
<SPTParameters> sptParamType </SPTParameters> [0..1]
<SPTData> sptDataType </SPTData> [0..*]
<Remarks> xsd:string </Remarks> [0..1]
</...>
Core produced is referenced in Core, esp. if otherwise described or sampled
```

Particle Size

- Particle size parameters
- Particle size data

 Other test attributes, for Atterberg and Moisture) are entirely contained within single tags.

Supporting Data

Business Associate

 The information about a business associate. The business associate may be a person, company, group, agency, or any other person or collection of persons that is related to the object.

Coord Reference System

 A coordinate reference system for which a set of coordinates is given. This object contains information that will either reference a standard CRS, or will define a local coordinate system particular to a site/project.

Example XML File









DIGGS

Data Interchange for Geotechnical and Geoenvironmental Specialists

- New international data exchange standard developed by COSMOS, AGS, Univ. of Florida under the auspices of FHWA Pooled-Fund Study
- Builds on the experience and comprehensiveness of AGS, but contains more flexibility to handle additional data and maintains basic COSMOS philosophy.
- GML compliant
- Backward compatible with AGS
- Will hold additional geotechnical assets (e.g. piles, bridges, embankments) beyond ground investigations.
- Draft schema (ground investigations and tests, plus piles) due in Jan. 2006.

DIGGS Data Elements

- DocumentInformation
- projects
 - A collection of holes
- businessAssociates
 - Info on persons/entities associated with projects
- equipment
 - Info on equipment used
- standards
 - Definitions of standards used
- dictionary
 - Code lists, etc.

Basic Hierarchy

- projects
 - holes
 - can have path geometry (eg. deviated holes and traverses)
 - faces
 - 2D features (outcrop, pit faces, 2D seismic lines
 - piles
 - etc...

Tests

- In-situ Tests (child of holes)
 - Full suite of AGS tests plus shear wave (downhole and PS logging), vane shear, container for other geophysics
- Lab Tests (child of Specimens)
 - Full suite of AGS tests, modified to be consistent with existing and 2L03 COSMOS lab tests

projects

```
<diggs:roles> diggs:RoleType </diggs:roles> [0..*]
<diggs:issueNumber> integer </diggs:issueNumber> [1]
<diggs:issueDate> date </diggs:issueDate> [1] ?
<diggs:startDate> date </diggs:startDate> [0..1]
<diggs:endDate> date </diggs:endDate> [0..1]
<diggs:remarks> string </diggs:remarks> [0..1]
<diggs:geometry> gml:GeometryArrayPropertyType </diggs:geometry> [0..1]
<diggs:purpose> diggs:CodeListRefType </diggs:purpose> [0..*]
<diggs:geodeticCoordinateSystem> diggs:CoordRefType
   </diggs:geodeticCoordinateSystem> [0..1]
<diggs:geodeticVerticalDatum> diggs:CoordRefType
   </diggs:geodeticVerticalDatum> [0..1]
<diggs:localCoordinateSystem> diggs:CoordRefType
   </diggs:localCoordinateSystem> [0..1]
<diggs:localVerticalDatum> diggs:CoordRefType </diggs:localVerticalDatum> [0..1]
<diggs:holes> ... </diggs:holes> [0..1]
```

holes

```
<diggs:geometry> gml:GeometryArrayPropertyType </diggs:geometry> [1]
<diggs:location> string </diggs:location> [0..*]
<diggs:referenceDatumDescription> diggs:CodeListRefType </diggs:referenceDatumDescription> [0..1]
<diggs:groundLevelGeodeticCoordinates> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:groundLevelGeodeticCoordinates> [0..*]
<diggs:groundLevelLocalCoordinates> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:groundLevelLocalCoordinates> [0..*]
<diggs:groundLevelGeodeticElevation> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:groundLevelGeodeticElevation> [0..*]
<diggs:groundLevelLocalElevation> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:groundLevelLocalElevation> [0..*]
<diggs:referenceLocationGeodeticCoordinates> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:referenceLocationGeodeticCoordinates> [0..*]
<diggs:referenceLocationLocalCoordinates> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:referenceLocationLocalCoordinates> [0..*]
<diggs:referenceLocationGeodeticElevation> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:referenceLocationGeodeticElevation> [0..*]
<diggs:referenceLocationLocalElevation> gml:PointPropertyType </diggs:referenceLocationLocalElevation> [0..*]
<diggs:status> string </diggs:status> [0..1]
<diggs:remarks> string </diggs:remarks> [0..1]
<diggs:backFill> date </diggs:backFill> [0..1]
<diggs:type> diggs:CodeListRefType </diggs:type> [1]
<diggs:purpose> string </diggs:purpose> [0..1]
<diggs:trialPitLength> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:trialPitLength> [0..1]
<diggs:trialPitWidth> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:trialPitWidth> [0..1]
<diggs:roles> diggs:RoleType </diggs:roles> [0..*]
<diggs:surfaceWaterDepth> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:surfaceWaterDepth> [0..1]
<diggs:files> ... </diggs:files> [0..1]
<diggs:Samples> ... </diggs:Samples> [0..1]
<diggs: groundInformation> ... </diggs: groundInformation> [0..1]
```

groundInformation

```
<diggs:Detail> diggs:DetailType
      <diggs:baseDepth> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:baseDepth> [0..1]
     <diggs:topDepth> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:topDepth> [1]
     <diggs:description> diggs:GeomaterialTableType </diggs:description> [0..1]
     <diggs:layerSystem> string </diggs:layerSystem> [0..1]
     <diggs:roles> diggs:RoleType </diggs:roles> [0..*]
</diggs:Detail> [0..*]
<diggs:Layer> diggs:LayerType
     <diggs:description> diggs:GeomaterialTableType </diggs:description> [0..1]
     <diggs:basisOfLayer> string </diggs:basisOfLayer> [0..1]
     <diggs:topBoundaryDescription> diggs:BoundaryTableType
         </diggs:topBoundaryDescription> [0..1]
     <diggs:baseBoundaryDescription> diggs:BoundaryTableType
         </diggs:baseBoundaryDescription> [0..1]
     <diggs:depthBase> gml:MeasureType </diggs:depthBase> [1]
     <diggs:depthTop> gml:MeasureType </diggs:depthTop> [1]
     <diggs:layerSystem> string </diggs:layerSystem> [0..1]
     <diggs:roles> diggs:RoleType </diggs:roles> [0..*]
</diggs:Layer> [0..*]
```

Samples

```
<diggs:samplingDateTime> dateTime </diggs:samplingDateTime> [0..1]
<diggs:temperature> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:temperature> [0..1]
<diggs:remarks> string </diggs:remarks> [0..1]
<diggs:gasFlow> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:gasFlow> [0..1]
<diggs:description> diggs:GeomaterialTableType </diggs:description> [0..1]
<diggs:type> diggs:CodeListRefType </diggs:type> [0..1]
<diggs:depthBase> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:depthBase> [0..1]
<diggs:barometricPressure> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:barometricPressure> [0..1]
<diggs:preparation> string </diggs:preparation> [0..1]
<diggs:stratumReference> string </diggs:stratumReference> [0..1]
<diggs:diameter> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:diameter> [0..1]
<diggs:numberOfBlows> int </diggs:numberOfBlows> [0..1]
<diggs:depthTop> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:depthTop> [0..1]
<diggs:assumedDepthTop> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:assumedDepthTop> [0..1]
<diggs:assumedDepthBase> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:assumedDepthBase> [0..1]
<diggs:recoveredLength> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:recoveredLength> [0..1]
<diggs:gasPressure> diggs:MeasurementType </diggs:gasPressure> [0..1]
<diggs:waterDepth> diggs:MeasureType </diggs:waterDepth> [0..1]
<diggs:rockQualityDesignation> double </diggs:rockQualityDesignation> [0..1]
<diggs:solidCoreRecovery> double </diggs:solidCoreRecovery> [0..1]
<diggs:totalCoreRecovery> double </diggs:totalCoreRecovery> [0..1]
<diggs:roles> diggs:RoleType </diggs:roles> [0..*]
<diggs:Specimens> ... </diggs:Specimens> [0..1]
<diggs:files> ... </diggs:files> [0..1]
```

Specimens

Example XML File

Becoming a Data Provider: USGS Experience

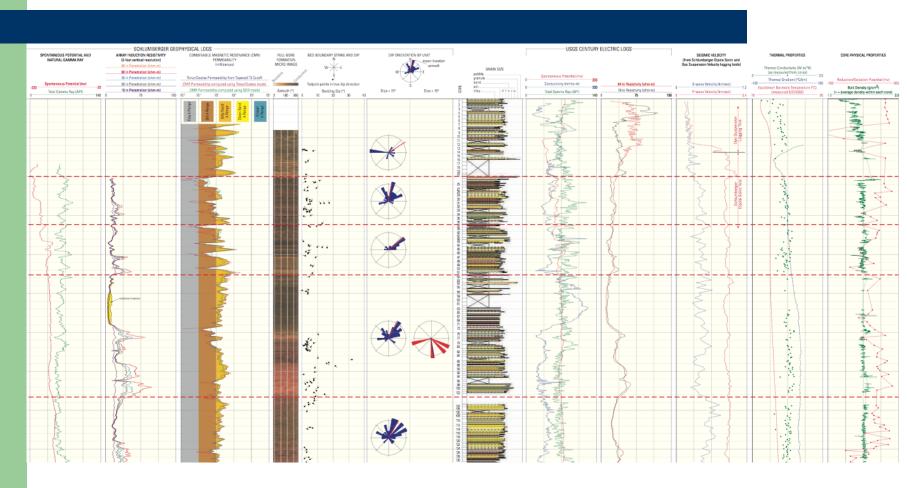
Workshop on the Implementation of COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC

Memphis, Tennessee October 5-6, 2005

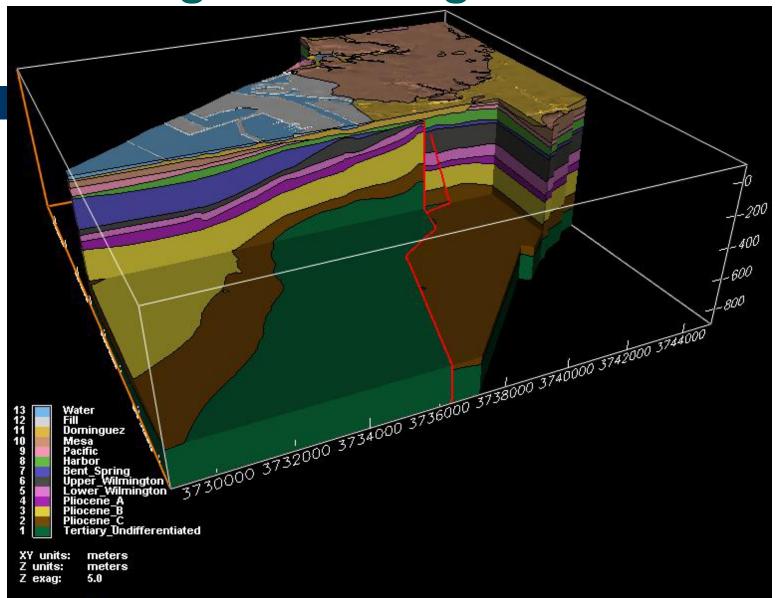
FOQUS-LA Corehole and Well Database

- Support geologic and ground water modeling projects supported by USGS in the Los Angeles region
- Repository for detailed core and pore fluid chemical analyses conducted by USGS using inhouse developed FileMaker-based core logging system
- Centralized access to broad range of subsurface information from various sources

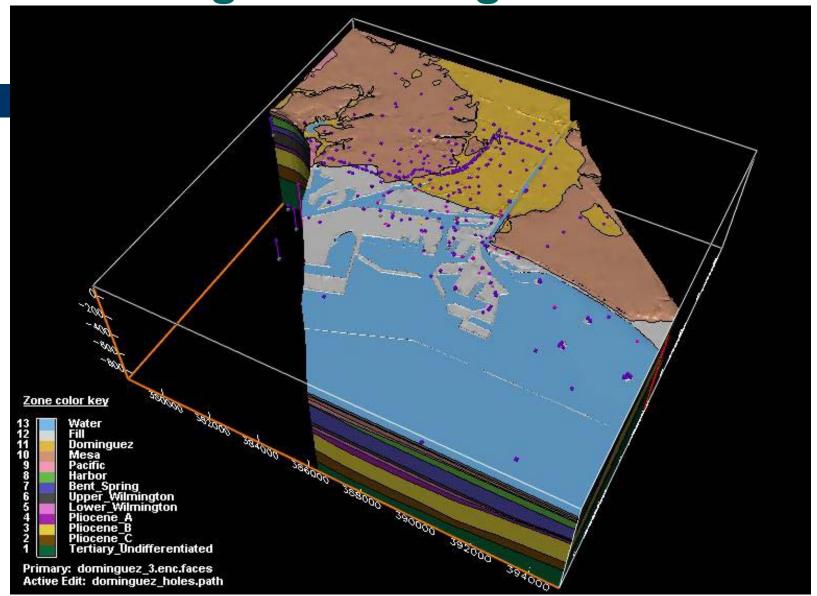
Reference Section Core Holes for Sequence-Stratigraphic Analysis



3D Geologic Modeling



3D Geologic Modeling

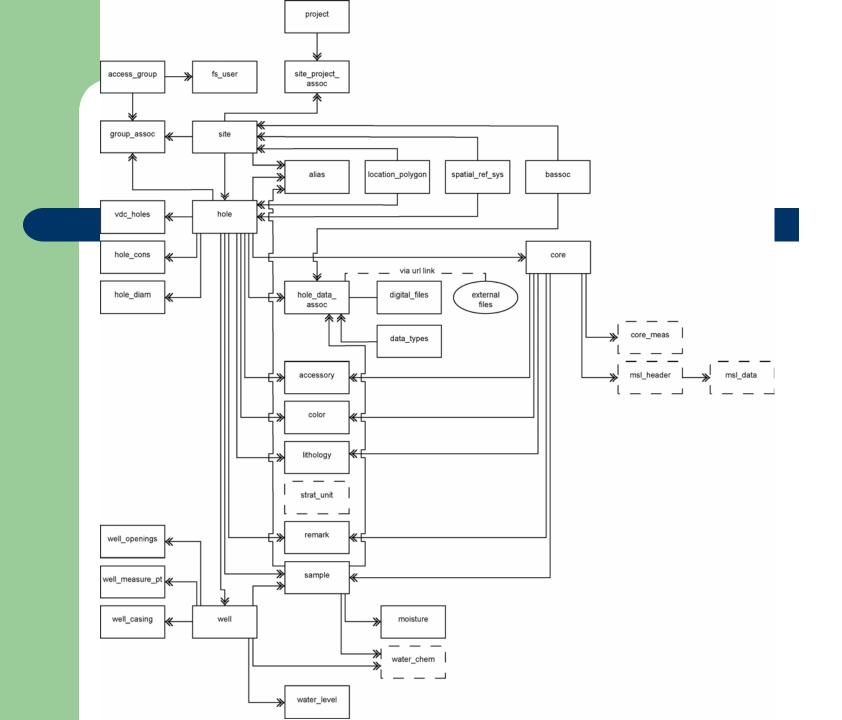


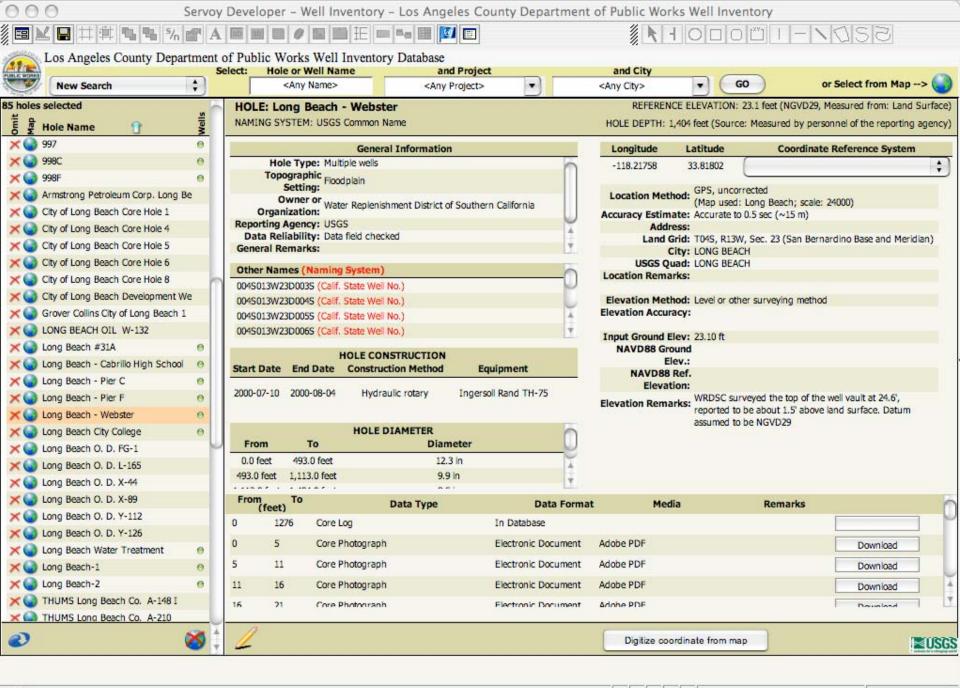
Data Repository Status

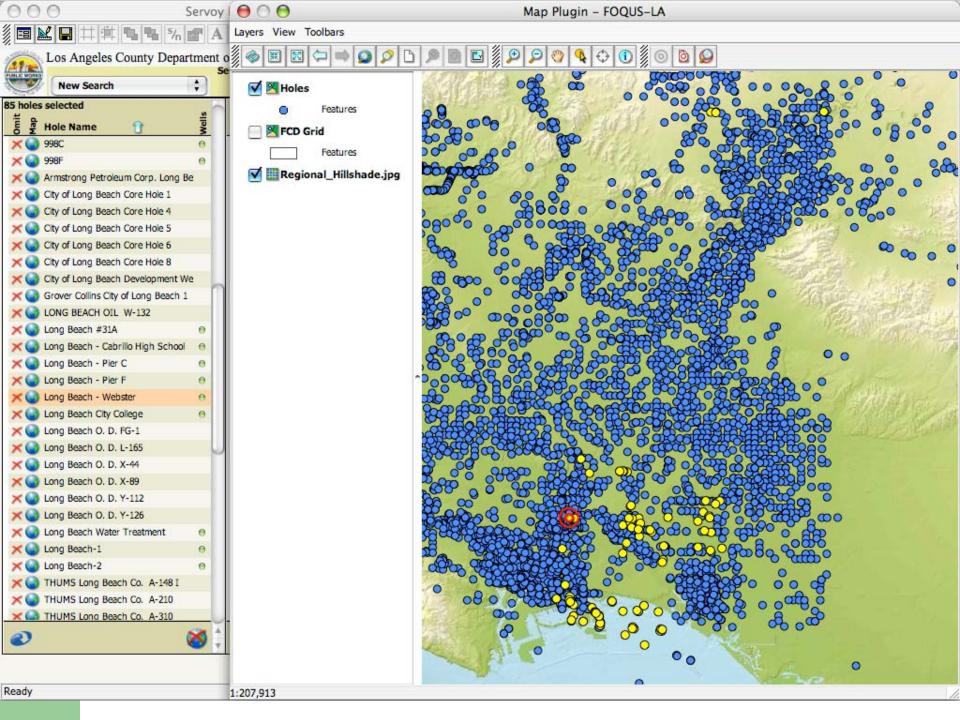
- ~7000 driller logs (water wells) as analog paper files
 - ~200 have been digitized (AppleCore, Rockworks, Excel)
 - ~300 logs scanned as document files (pdf)
 - ~300 water well have analog electric logs
 - ~100 logs have been digitized (Excel)
- ~1000 oil well electric logs as analog paper files
 - ~100 logs have been digitized (Excel) plus several dozen electric logs in LAS format files
- ~30 detailed logs and core logs with multiple kinds of data in a Filemaker database.
 - Multiple geophysical logs, detailed core descriptions, PS logs to depths of 1500 feet.

Getting it Organized

- PostgreSQL database engine with geospatial extensions (PostGIS, Proj4 libraries) serves as master repository
 - Most well locations with metadata included, some downhole geologic data (from Filemaker database), well construction and water level information
 - Additional downhole data will eventually be migrated from other files and Filemaker database
 - Considering migration of Filemaker core-logging system to Postgres in the future
- Java-based user interface using commercial Servoy application development and deployment environment plus in-house developed map interface (USGS and LACDPW collaborative)
- Web-based interface for viewing basic data planned







Database Content vs. GVDC

- Currently 8138 holes at 8100 sites
 - Site Types
 - Water wells (6705)
 - Oil Wells (965)
 - Geotechnical/Stratigraphic (430)
 - Released to GVDC Pilot
 - 1478 holes
 - USGS Water wells (including core holes)
 - LACDPW barrier water wells
 - MetroRail geotechnical borings
 - Hole metadata (eg. location and available data info)
 - Geologic (Layer and Component) and Moisture Content data
 - Released core holes

General Issues for Supporting GVDC Access

Data

- Dynamic content (information at various levels of detail and completeness and changing through time)
 - At what point is data releasable?
- Proprietary content
- Release/review requirements
- Security
- Development and Maintenance Support
 - Little or no modification to existing database structure and practice
 - No specific maintenance requirements to support VDC access

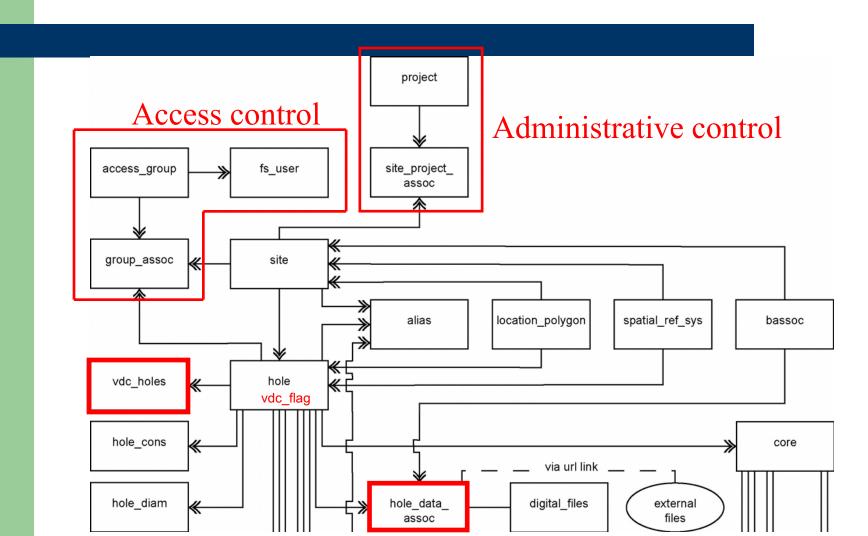
Implementing COSMOS GVDC Access

- Data harvesting
 - Allowing the GVDC to talk to you
 - Must have an SQL database with JDBC interface and Java servlet container (Tomcat) to harvest using OAIB
- Data export to end user (COSMOS/DIGGS XML)
 - Providing your data to the end user

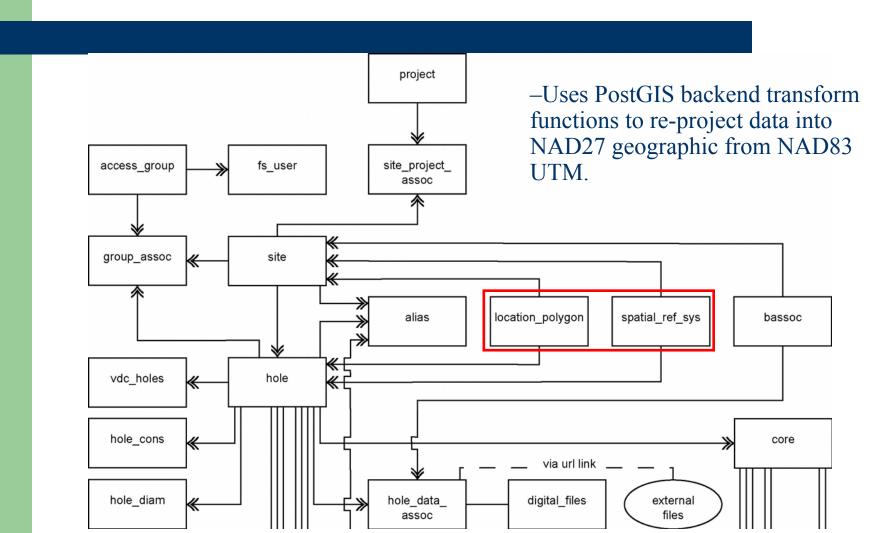
Data Harvesting Using OAIB

- Which data?
- 1 record per data type per hole
- Only a single table can be queried
 - Will probably need to set up views
- No null data (hopefully will be fixed)
- Last modification date must be known
- Hole coordinates must be in standardized coordinate system (NAD27 geographic)
 - Hopefully will be fixed
- Firewall access to GVDC server

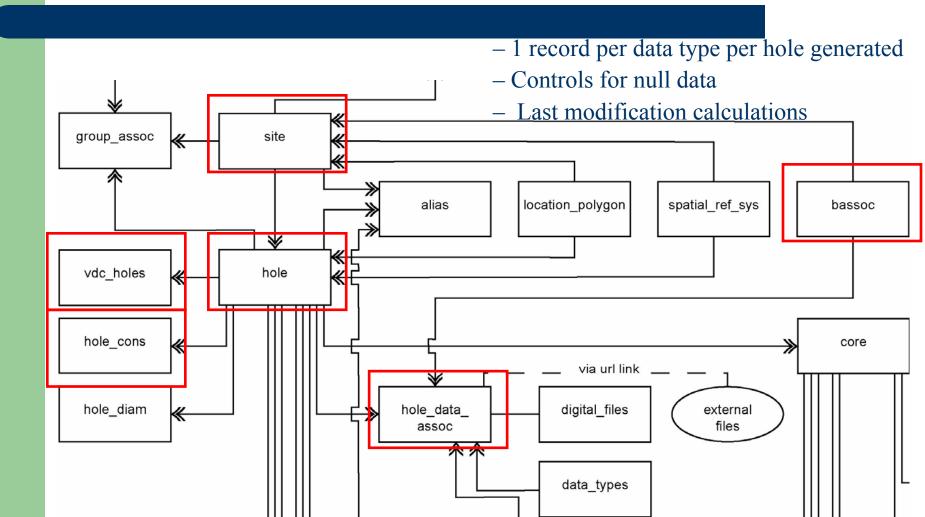
Modifying USGS DB access for COSMOS GVDC



Modifying USGS DB access for COSMOS GVDC

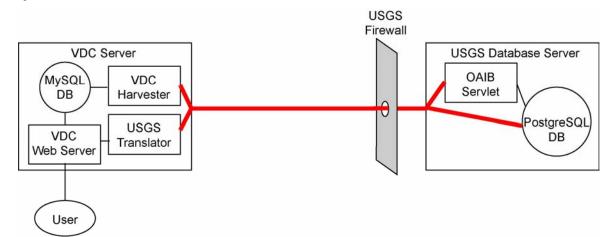


OAIB Accesses a View plus Backend Stored Procedures



Data Transfer via COSMOS XML

- Latest generation of XML at user's request to ensure delivery of "latest" data
 - Eliminates need for manual update of XML files
- Translator exists as Java servlet on GVDC server
 - Allows for extraction of data without direct access by user's computer to database



USGS XML Translator Development

- Data Mapping
 - Most difficult part
 - Development of additional backend stored procedures and views
 - Translation of controlled lists
- Translator Code
 - Used Castor open-source XML binding software
 - Reads schema file (.xsd)
 - Developer supplies SQL to define data mapping



XML file

- Additional programming required
 - Total ~3 man-weeks development

Select statement for Component View

```
'USGS FOQUS ID'::text as codespace,
accessory.id as id,
accessory.hole id as hole id,
accessory.core_id as core_id,
CASE WHEN accessory.described from = 'CPT' THEN 'CPT' WHEN accessory.described from = 'Core' THEN 'core' WHEN accessory.described from = 'Cuttings' THEN 'cuttings' WHEN accessory.described from = 'Estimate' THEN 'estimate'
WHEN accessory described from = 'Geophysical log' THEN 'geophysical log' WHEN accessory described from = 'Multiple Sources' THEN 'Other: multiple' WHEN accessory described from = 'Multiple Sources' THEN 'Other: multiple' WHEN
accessory.described from = 'Other' THEN 'Other: other' WHEN accessory.described from = 'Outcrop' THEN 'outcrop' ELSE 'unknown' END as source,
cvtunit(depthcalc(accessory.acc from,accessory.depth uom,accessory.measurement datum,accessory.core id), 'm', 'ft') as comp from,
cvtunit(depthcalc(accessory.acc to,accessory.depth uom,accessory.measurement datum,accessory.core id), 'm', 'ft') as comp to,
null::text as class system,
acc codes.type description as comp type,
acc_codes.description as description,
vdcabundtext(accessory.acccode,accessory.abundcode) as abundance,
hole.reporting agency as data source,
getlastmoddate('accessory',accessory.id) as last_updated
from accessory, acc codes, hole
where accessory.acccode = acc codes.code and accessory.hole id = hole.id
union all
Select
'USGS FOQUS ID'::text as codespace,
color.id as id,
color.hole_id as hole_id,
color.core id as core id,
CASE WHEN color.described from = 'CPT' THEN 'CPT' WHEN color.described from = 'CPT' THEN 'COR' THEN 'core' WHEN color.described from = 'CUttings' WHEN color.described from = 'Estimate' WHEN color.described from = 'CPT' THEN 'core' WHEN color.described 
color.described from = 'Geophysical log' THEN 'geophysical log' WHEN color.described from = 'Mud' THEN 'Other: mud' WHEN color.described from = 'Multiple Sources' THEN 'Other: multiple' WHEN color.described from = 'Other' THEN
'Other: other' WHEN color.described from = 'Outcrop' THEN 'outcrop' ELSE 'unknown' END as source.
cvtunit(depthcalc(color.clr_from,color.depth_uom,color.measurement_datum,color.core_id),'m','ft') as comp_from,
cvtunit(depthcalc(color.clr to,color.depth uom,color.measurement datum,color.core id),'m','ft') as comp to,
CASE WHEN color munsell1 is not null THEN 'Munsell' ELSE null::text END as class system,
'Color' as comp_type,
vdccolortext(color.id) as description,
null as abundance,
hole.reporting agency as data source,
getlastmoddate('color',color.id) as last updated
from color, hole
where color.hole_id = hole.id
```

union all

Select statement for Component View

Select
'USGS_FOQUS_ID'::text as codespace, remark.id as id, remark.hole_id as hole_id, remark.core_id as core_id,

CASE WHEN remark.described_from = 'CPT' THEN 'CPT' WHEN remark.described_from = 'Core' THEN 'core' WHEN remark.described_from = 'Cuttings' THEN 'cuttings' WHEN remark.described_from = 'Estimate' THEN 'estimate' WHEN remark.described_from = 'Geophysical log' THEN 'geophysical log' WHEN remark.described_from = 'Multiple Sources' THEN 'Other: multiple' WHEN remark.described_from = 'Other' THEN 'Other: other' WHEN remark.described_from = 'Outcrop' THEN 'outcrop' ELSE 'unknown' END as source,

'ft'::text as uom,' cvtunit(depthcalc(remark.rem_from,remark.depth_uom,remark.measurement_datum,remark.core_id),'m','ft') as comp_from, cvtunit(depthcalc(remark.rem_to,remark.depth_uom,remark.measurement_datum,remark.core_id),'m','ft') as comp_to, null::text as class_system,
'Remark' as comp_type,
remark.rem_text as description,
null::text as abundance,
hole.reporting_agency as data_source,
qetlastmoddate('remark',remark.id) as last_updated

from remark, hole where remark.hole_id = hole.id

Conclusions

- Able to adequately meet agency/project needs for
 - Minimal alteration of existing database schema
 - Security and access requirements
 - Ease of maintenance
- Fair amount of up-front labor costs to support GVDC
 - Dominantly one-time expenditures
- Unknown future effort to maintain translator as schema and database both evolve.

Becoming a Data Provider: Caltrans Experience

Workshop on the Implementation of COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC

Memphis, Tennessee October 5-6, 2005

Overview

- The data that was provided
- Overview of the agency's in house data management system
- Connecting to the GVDC
- Translators

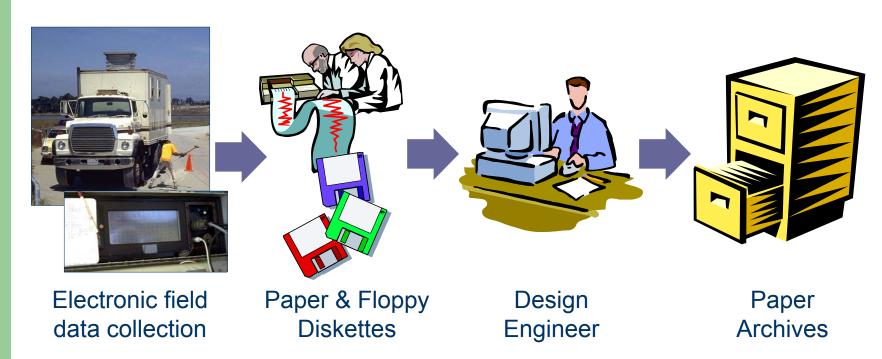
Caltrans Cone Penetration Test (CPT)

- Caltrans has a mobile testing unit that is deployed statewide.
- Approximatey 350 soundings per year.
- Digital archives currently contain 10 years of data (>3300 records).



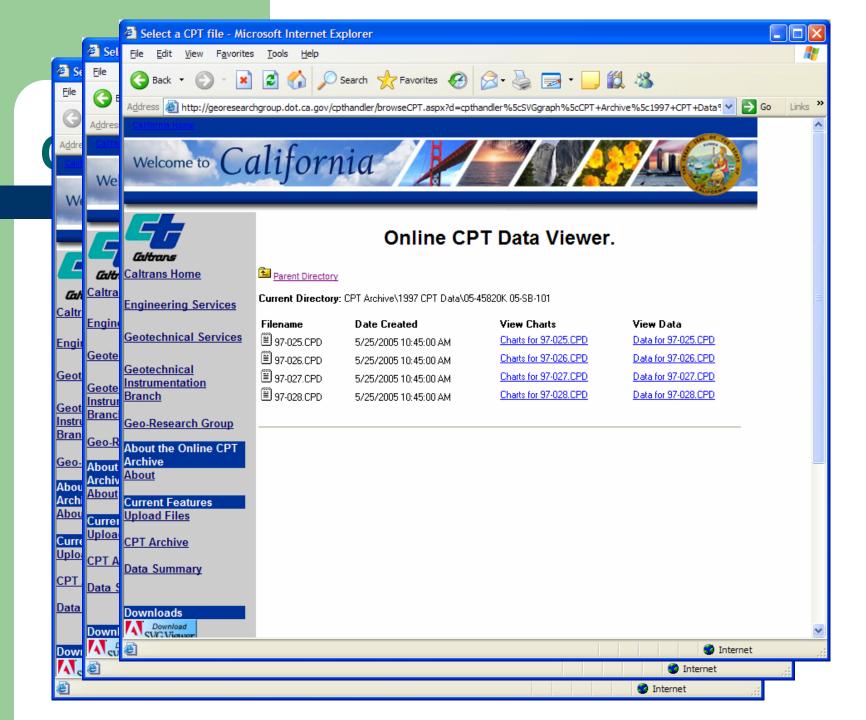
Data Management Process

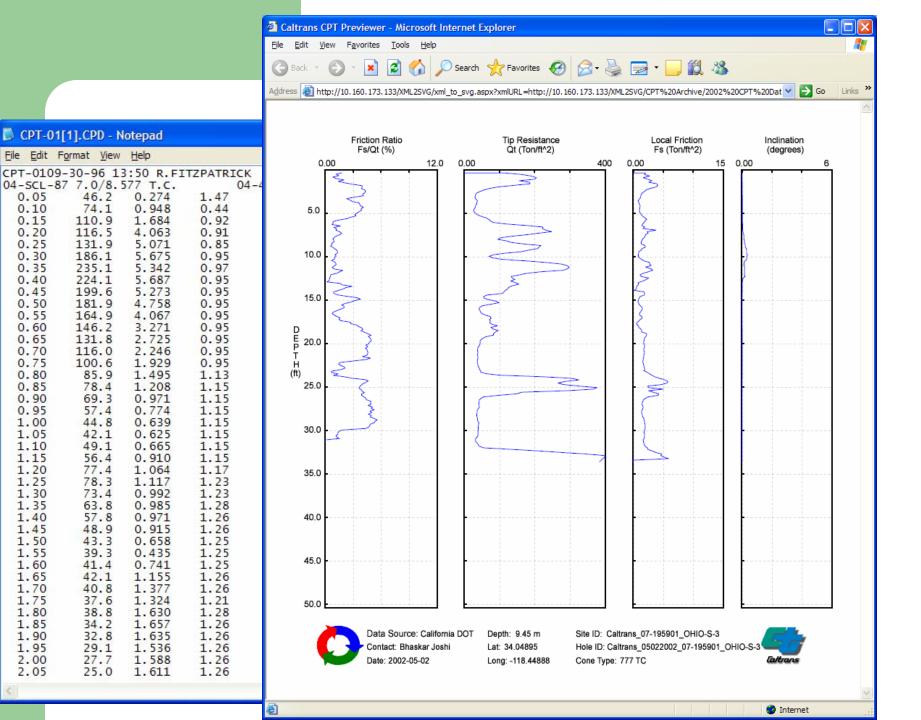
Prior to 2002, data was not widely accessible.



Data Management Process

 In 2002 a web dissemination system was implemented. Design Engineer **Intranet Web** Electronic field data collection Server Caltrans Staff





0.05

0.10

0.15

0.20

0.25

0.30

0.35

0.40

0.45

0.50

0.55

0.60

0.65

0.70

0.75

0.80

0.85

0.90

0.95

1.00

1.05

1.10

1.15

1.20

1.25

1.30

1.35

1.40

1.45

1.50

1.55

1.60

1.65

1.70

1.75

1.80

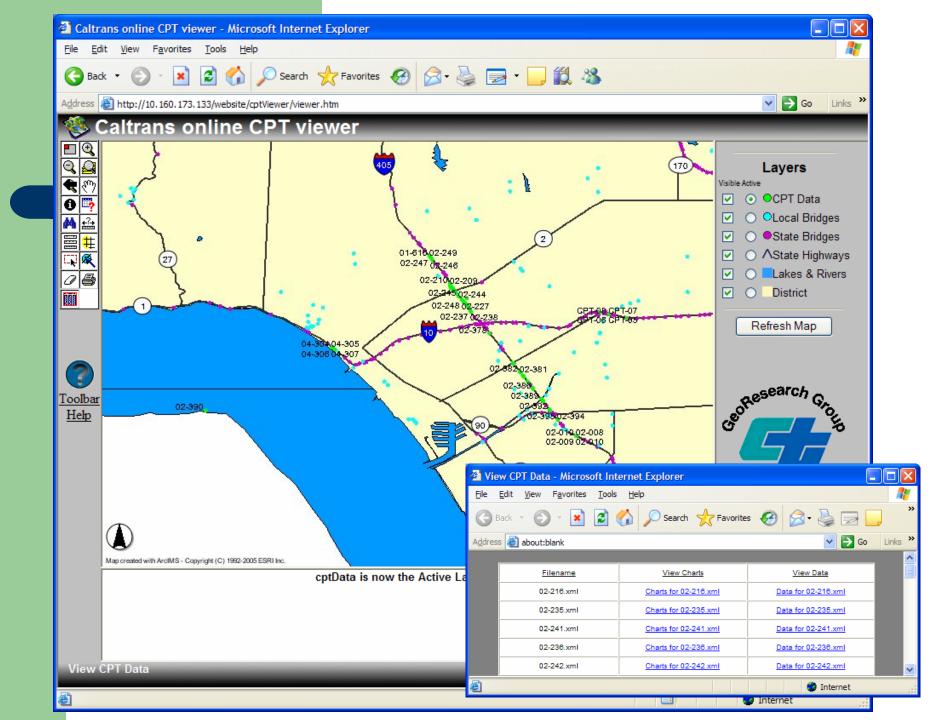
1.85

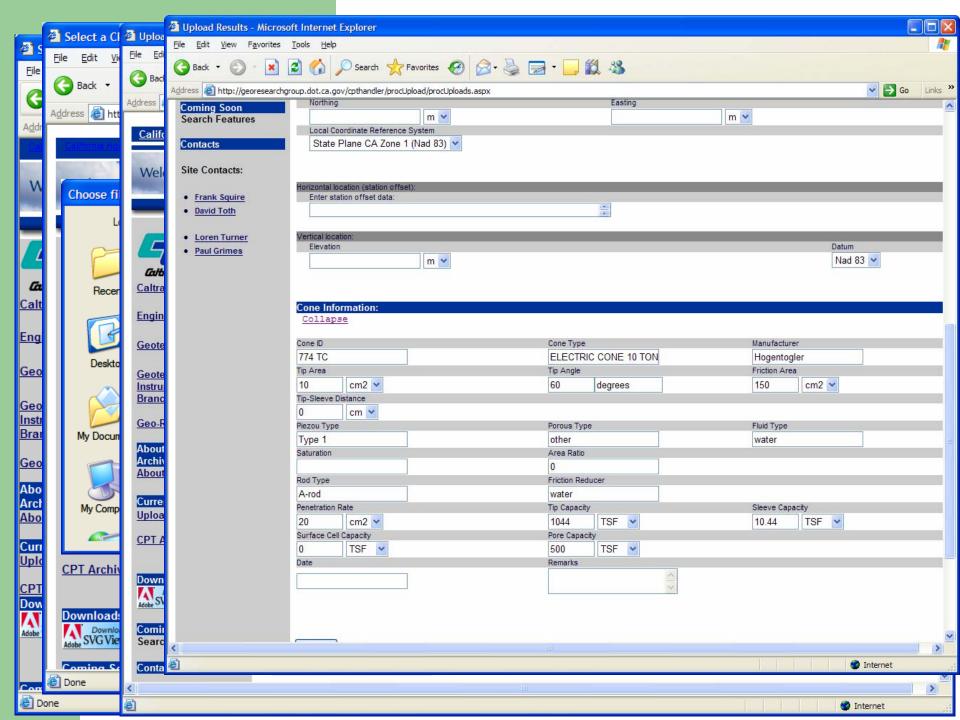
1.90

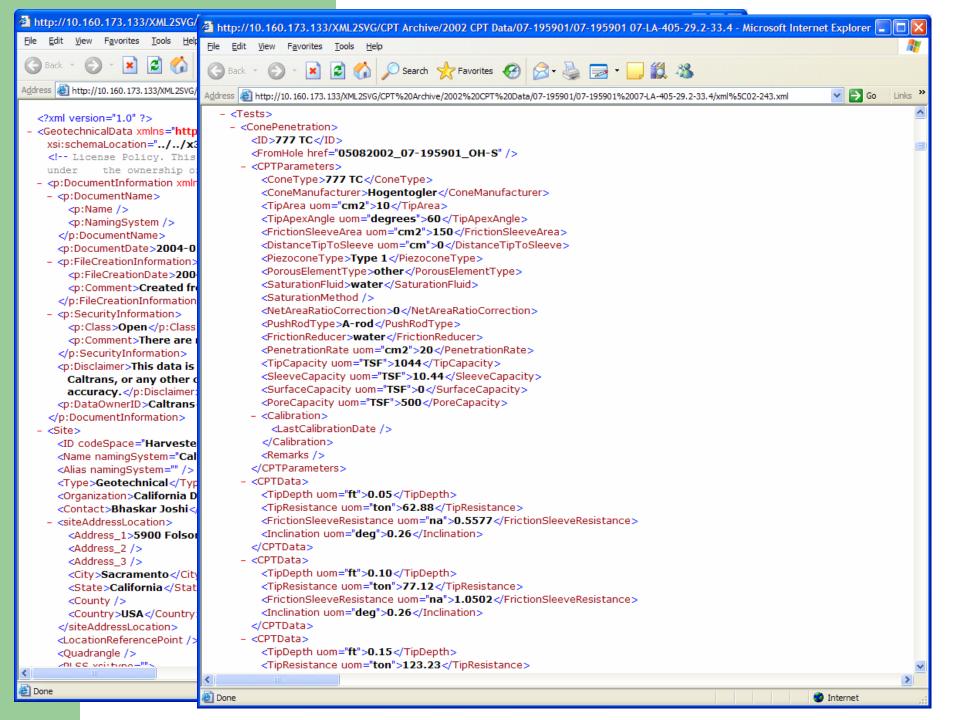
1.95

2.00

2.05







Technologies

- Programming
 - ASP.net
 - SVG
 - Access
 - ArcIMS
- Server
 - Windows 2003 Server
 - Windows IIS & Tomcat

Becoming a Data Provider: Caltrans Experience

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Memphis, Tennessee October 5-6, 2005

Becoming a Data Provider: CGS Experience

Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC

October 5, 2005

Charles Real and Terilee McGuire

SHMP, California Geological Survey

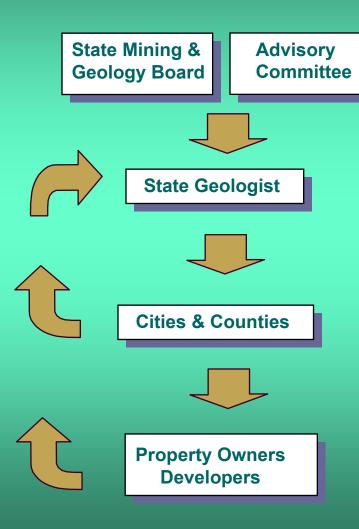
Jennifer Swift

Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, USC

Purpose of Geotechnical Database

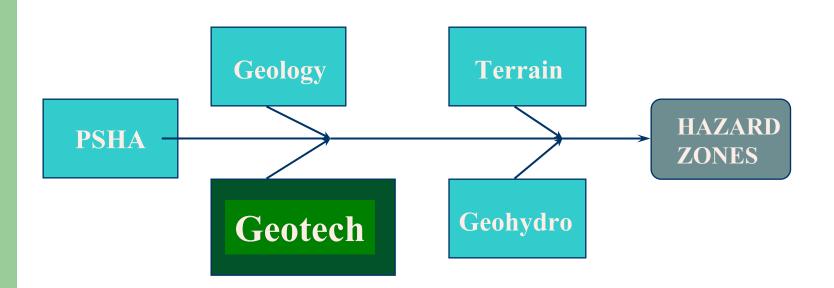
- Support Designation of Regulatory Seismic Hazard Zones
 - Analysis of Ground Shaking Hazard
 - Analysis of Earthquake-Induced Ground Failures
- Update/Revise Seismic Hazard Zones

Seismic Hazards Mapping Act

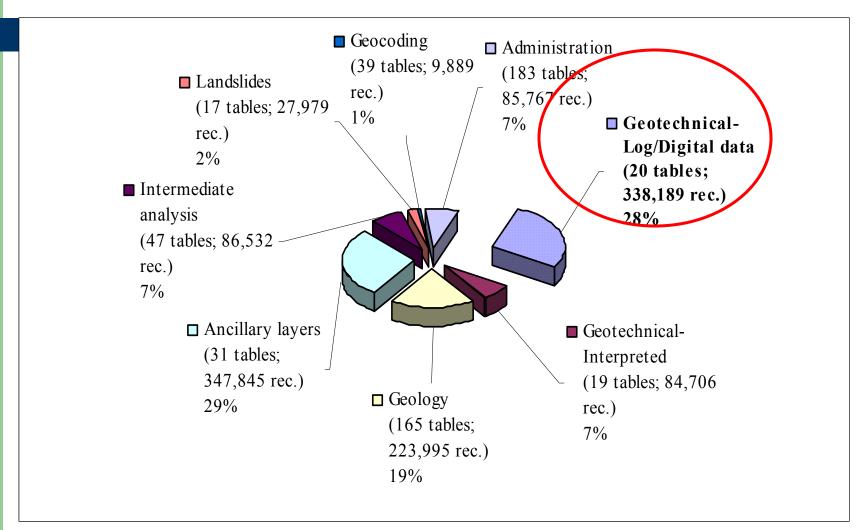


- Adopts Mandated Policies
- Provides Technical Advice
- Evaluates Regional Seismic Hazard
- Designates Seismic Hazard Zones
- Provides Advisory Services
- Requires Site Investigations
- Updates General Plans
- Approves Project
- Determines Hazard at Site
- Mitigates Hazard
- Discloses

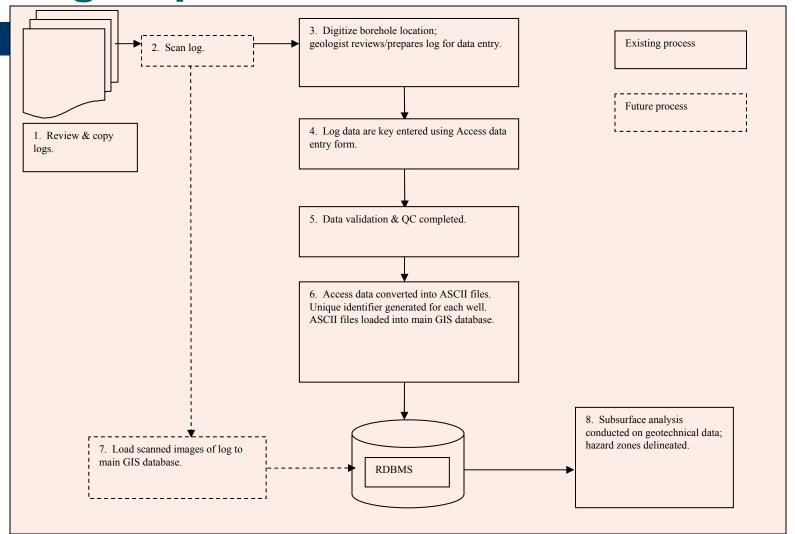
Data Requirements for Seismic Zonation



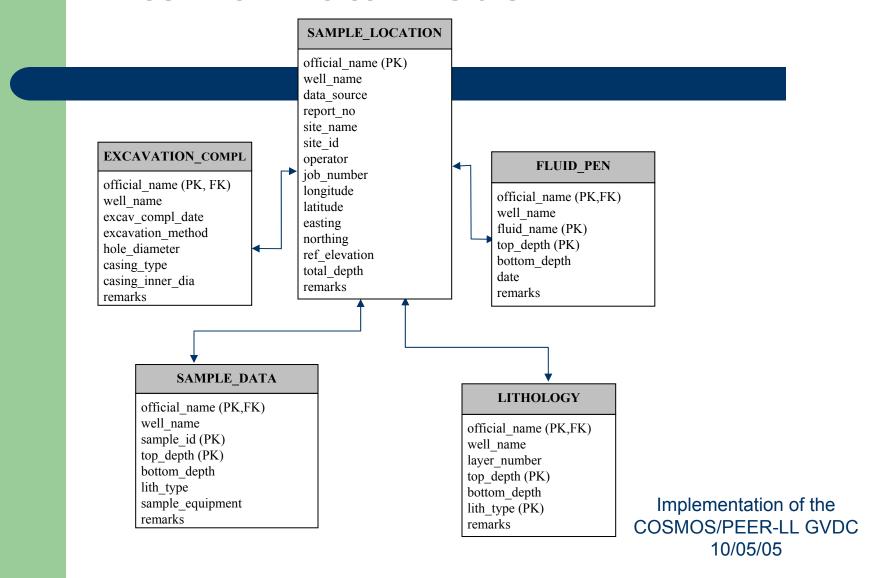
Program Database Information Categories



Log Capture Process



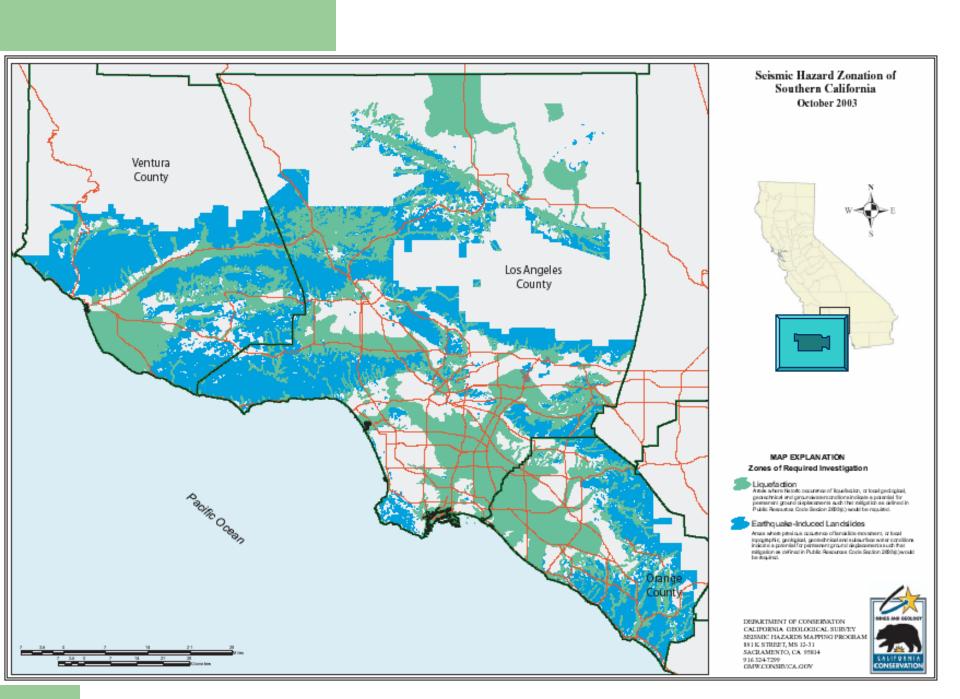
External Data Model



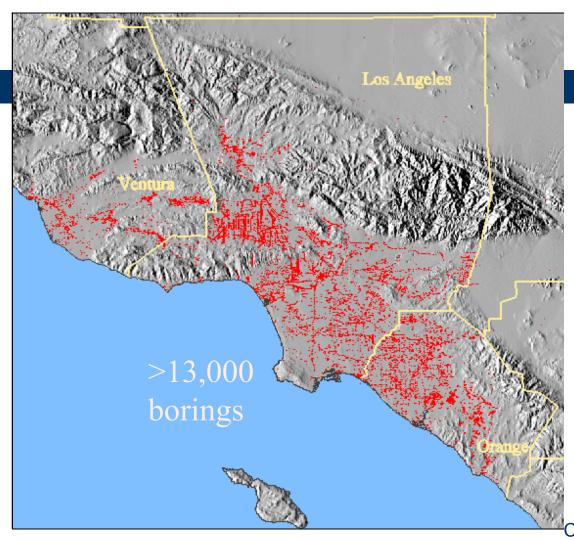
Data Model (cont.)

SAMPLE DATA official name (PK,FK) well name sample id (PK) top depth (PK) bottom depth lith type sample equipment remarks SAMPLE_ANALYSIS PEN_TEST_RESULTS official name (PK,FK) official name (PK,FK) well name well name sample id (PK, FK) sample id (PK, FK) parameter name (PK) top depth parameter_value bottom_depth parameter_units sample equipment hammer_type hammer_mass hammer fall blow count spt_equivalent nm Implementation of the test date remarks COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC

10/05/05

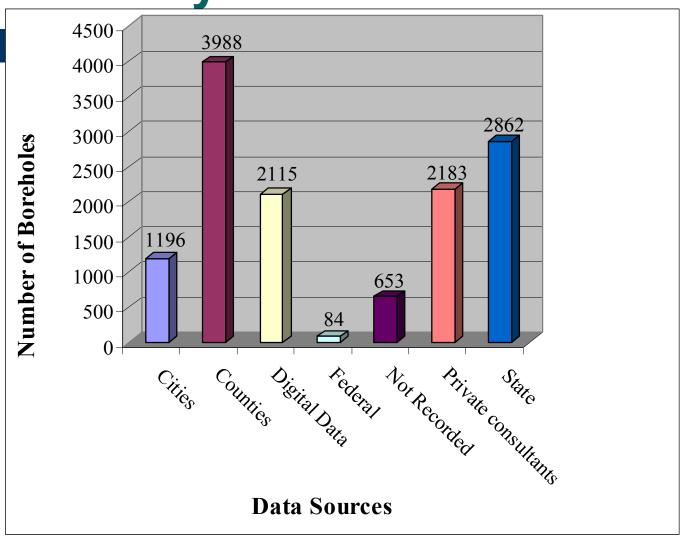


Southern California Data

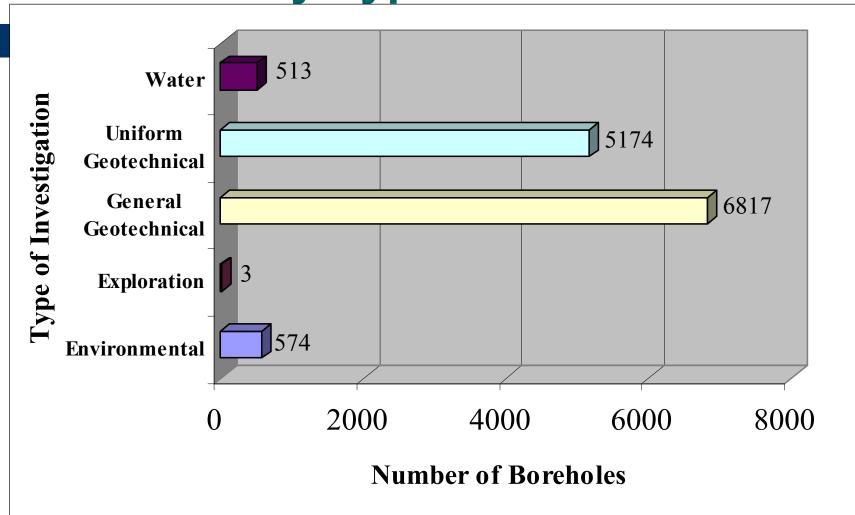


Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC 10/05/05

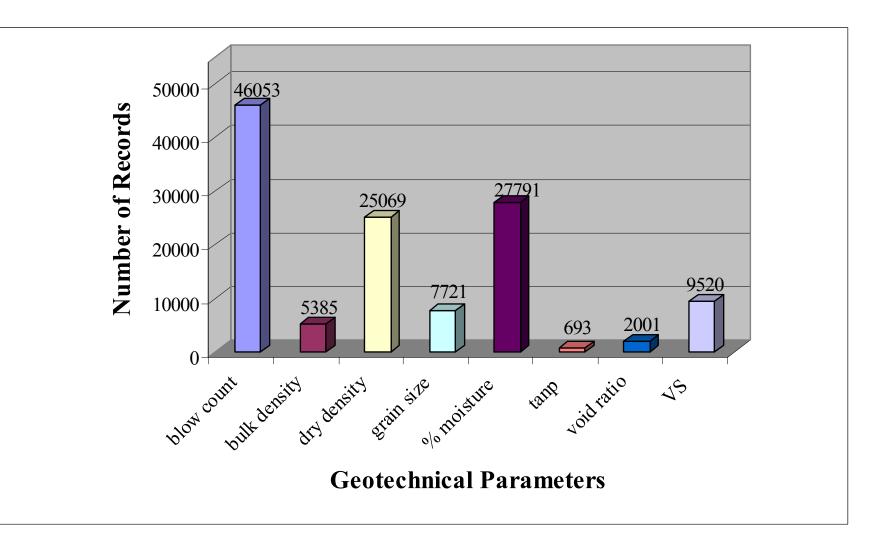
Socal Data by Source

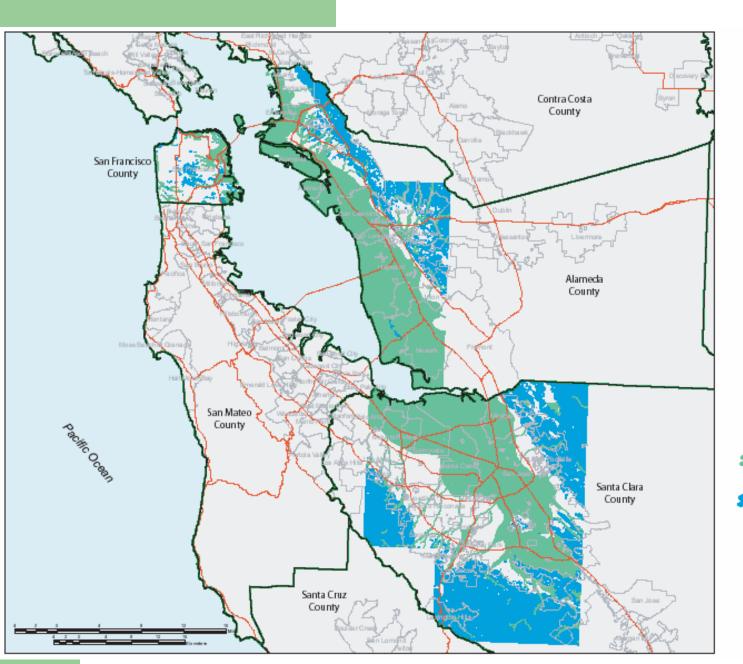


Socal Data by Type



Socal Data Parameters





Seismic Hazard Zonation of Northern California October 2003



MAP EXPLANATION

Zones of Required Investigation

Liqui efaction

Antina hare hieroforecurance of liquifactor, or local geological,
geoderficial and generalisates conditions include a potential for
permanent getand displacements and that intigation as softwal in
Public Resultance of care desiral in 2016(g) excells be required.

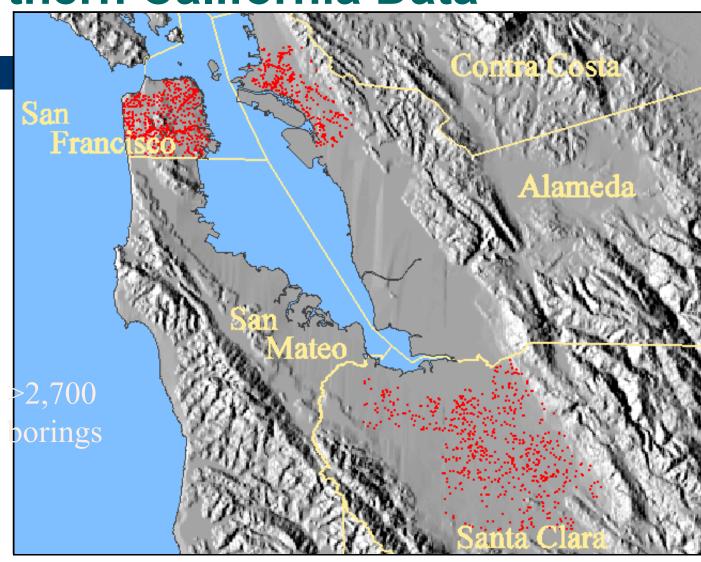
Earthquake-Induced Landslides

Areas alvem provins conserve of architic movement, or local topographic, geological, general relation and subsurface were conditions, includes a permitted for preserved ground displacements such that mitigation sacriefised in Public Resources Code Section 2000(g), would be required.

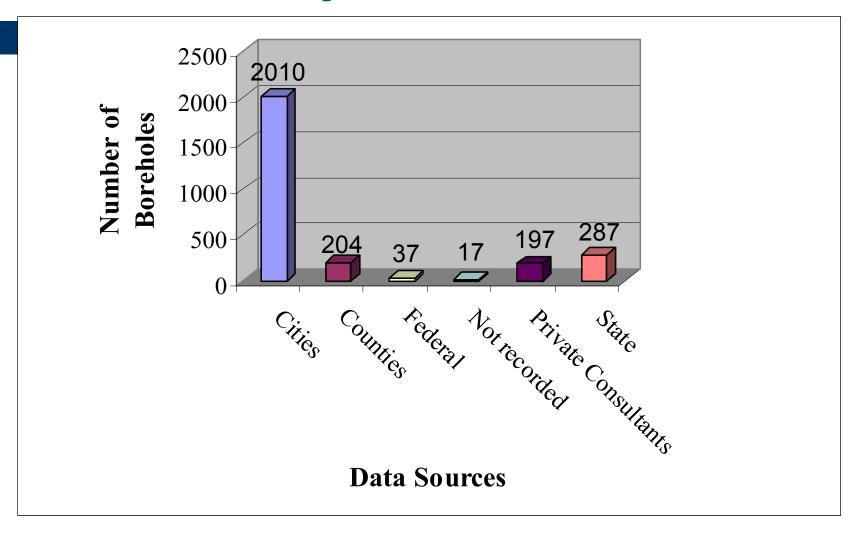
DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION CALIFORNIA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY SEISMIC HAZARDS MAPPING PROGRAM 801 K STREET, MS 12-31 SACRAMENTO, CA 95814 916 324-7299 GMW.CONSRV.CA.GOV



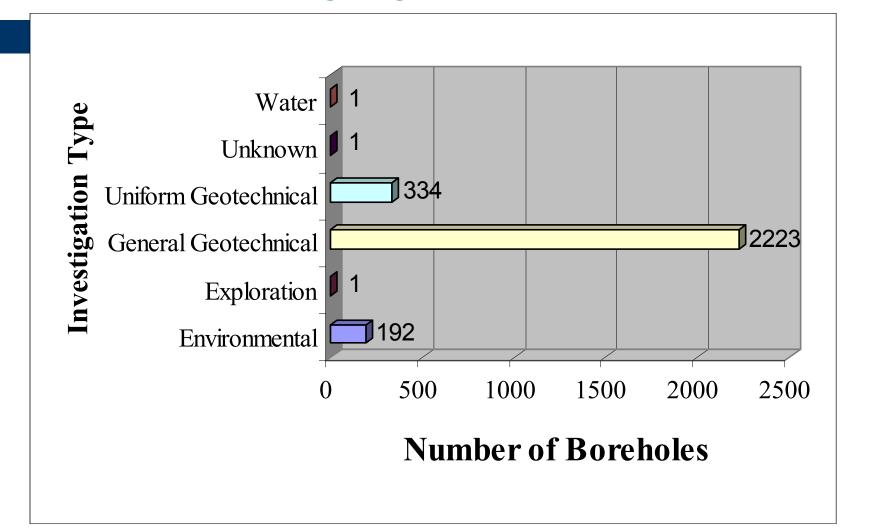
Northern California Data



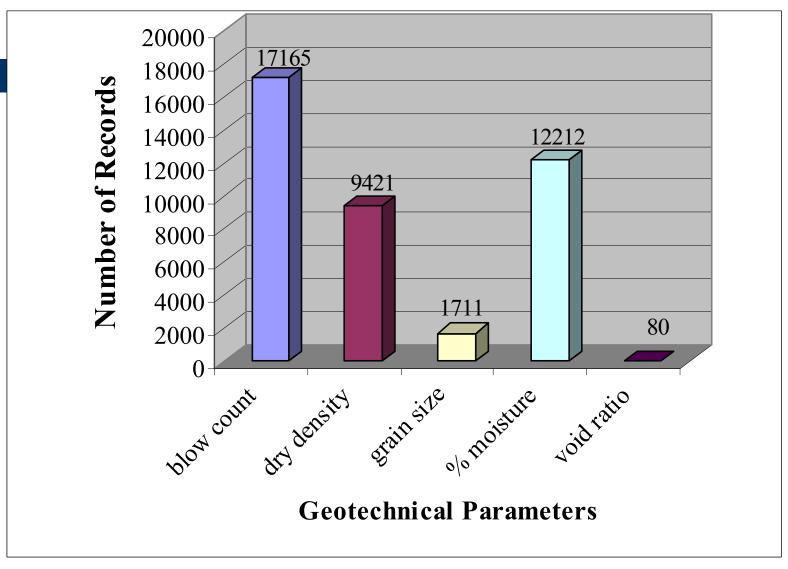
Norcal Data by Source



Norcal Data by Type



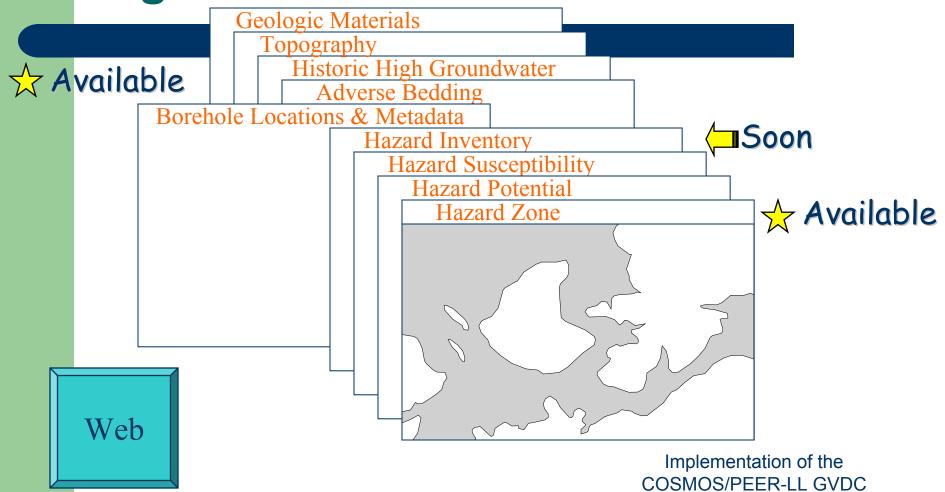
Norcal Data Parameters



Web-enabled GIS Access - SHMP

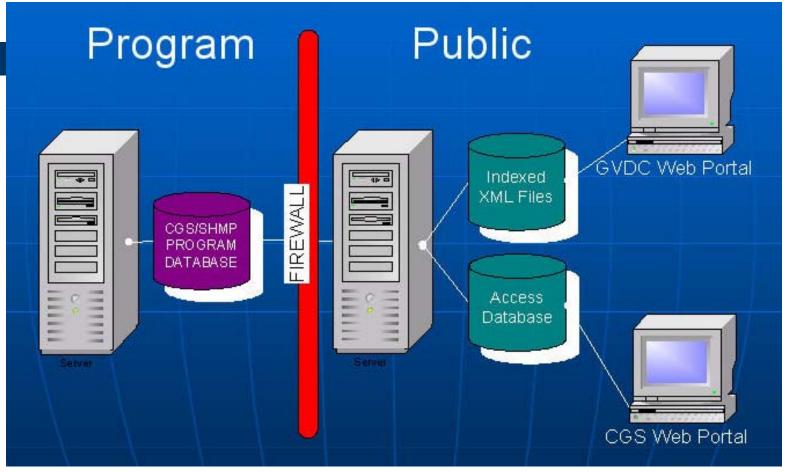
- GeoMedia WebMap®
- Select Data Theme
- Map-based Queries
- Text-based Queries
- Spatial Queries
- Ad-Hoc Mapping
- Download Function

Digital Data Themes - SHMP



10/05/05

GVDC Implementation

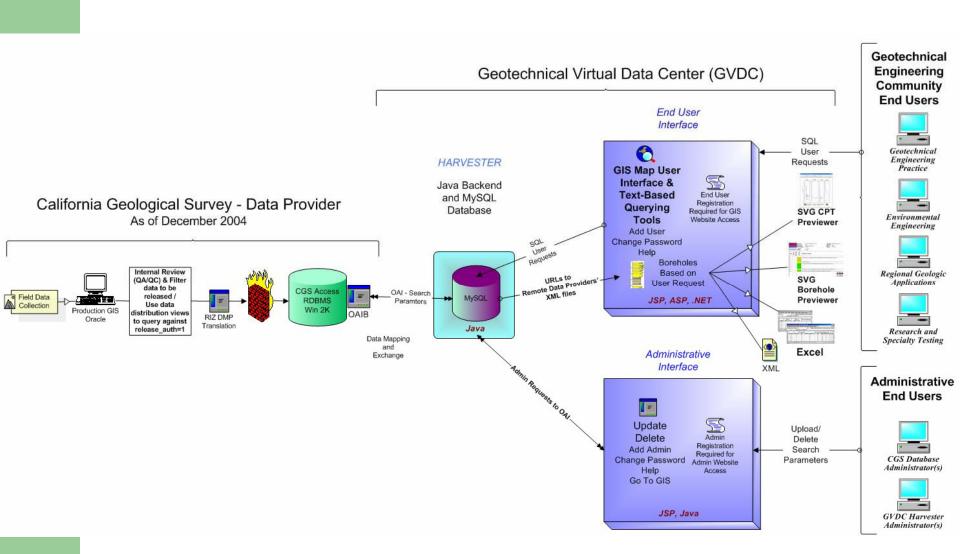


Implementation of the COSMOS/PEER-LL GVDC 10/05/05

CGS Geotechnical Data Translator

- MS Access Visual Basic Applications (VBA's)
- CGS Translator performs the following functions:
 - Updates the SHMP Web Map Application Access database tables to include information required by the GVDC
 - Converts CGS geotechnical data and associated metadata in MS Access tables into XML files
 - Stores CGS XML file URLs in a table in database
 - Saves CGS XML files on a "remote" hard drive

Connecting To The GVDC



Questions..?